

Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation

The Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation Report details arrest, conviction and incarceration data for individuals who were sentenced to probation.

Cohort

This report analyzes the recidivism of individuals sentenced to probation from 2010 through 2019 for criminal convictions or Youthful Offender (YO) adjudications stemming from arrests for misdemeanor or felony offenses that required fingerprints to be taken.

- An individual may be counted in multiple cohort years but within each year, an individual is only counted once for their first probation sentence.
- An individual sentenced to “jail and probation”, also known as a split sentence, is included in the cohort based on the start date of their probation sentence.

Note: State law details the types of crimes that require fingerprints to be taken upon arrest (see CPL Article 160). YO status is granted by the court and results in a conviction being sealed and only available under limited circumstances (see CPL Article 720).

Outcome Measures

This report tracks arrests, convictions and incarceration that occurred after the probation start date. Follow-up periods range from one to five years, with earlier cohorts having longer follow-up windows.

Recidivism Types

- **Arrest:** Any arrest for felony or misdemeanor offense requiring fingerprints to be taken within the follow-up period. The arrest cannot be for a crime committed before the follow-up period.
- **Conviction:** Any arrest as defined above within the follow-up period that resulted in a conviction or YO adjudication. To allow for case processing time, conviction rates are not presented for the two most recent cohort years.
- **Incarceration:** Any criminal conviction or YO adjudication as defined above that resulted in a term of incarceration: prison, jail, jail + probation, or time served.

Individuals may have multiple recidivism events during the follow-up periods, but each person is only counted once for each recidivism type within each cohort.

Offense Types

Misdemeanor or Felony: Any misdemeanor or felony offense in state law that requires fingerprints to be taken upon arrest.

Felony offenses: Any felony level offense.

Violent Felony: Any felony offense included in state Penal Law Section 70.02, and Class A violent felonies.

Note: This report replaces the *Probationer Felony Re-Arrest Rates Following Sentence to Probation Report*. It uses updated data and methodology and as a result, comparisons should not be drawn between the data in each report.

**Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation
Livingston County**

Arrest

Arrest for Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	182	17.6%	26.9%	35.2%	42.3%	48.4%
2011	170	18.2%	25.3%	32.4%	38.2%	44.1%
2012	186	17.7%	26.9%	34.9%	39.8%	45.7%
2013	157	15.9%	28.7%	32.5%	39.5%	40.1%
2014	189	15.9%	27.5%	31.2%	33.9%	38.1%
2015	187	14.4%	20.9%	29.4%	36.4%	39.0%
2016	176	17.6%	26.7%	29.0%	32.4%	
2017	197	16.2%	25.9%	28.9%		
2018	165	13.3%	20.0%			
2019	170	19.4%				

Arrest for Felony Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	182	7.7%	12.6%	18.1%	20.3%	24.7%
2011	170	4.1%	8.8%	13.5%	18.8%	21.2%
2012	186	3.8%	10.2%	15.1%	21.5%	25.3%
2013	157	8.3%	16.6%	20.4%	25.5%	26.1%
2014	189	5.8%	13.2%	16.4%	20.1%	23.8%
2015	187	6.4%	9.6%	13.9%	17.1%	20.9%
2016	176	7.4%	12.5%	15.9%	18.2%	
2017	197	6.1%	10.7%	13.7%		
2018	165	7.3%	10.9%			
2019	170	7.1%				

Arrest for Violent Felony Offenses (incl. VFO like Class A-1)

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	182	0.5%	2.7%	3.3%	3.3%	4.4%
2011	170	0.0%	1.8%	2.4%	2.9%	3.5%
2012	186	0.5%	1.6%	2.7%	3.2%	4.3%
2013	157	1.3%	3.2%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%
2014	189	0.5%	2.1%	2.6%	3.7%	4.2%
2015	187	0.5%	1.6%	3.2%	3.2%	4.8%
2016	176	0.6%	1.1%	1.7%	2.8%	
2017	197	0.5%	1.5%	1.5%		
2018	165	1.2%	1.8%			
2019	170	2.9%				

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Conviction

Conviction for Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	182	11.0%	19.2%	24.7%	29.1%	34.1%
2011	170	11.8%	19.4%	21.8%	26.5%	28.8%
2012	186	12.9%	19.4%	25.8%	29.6%	34.9%
2013	157	12.1%	24.2%	28.0%	33.8%	35.7%
2014	189	12.7%	20.1%	24.9%	28.6%	
2015	187	10.7%	15.0%	19.8%		
2016	176	13.1%	19.3%			
2017	197	9.6%				

Conviction for Felony Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	182	3.8%	7.7%	12.6%	14.3%	17.6%
2011	170	2.9%	5.3%	8.8%	11.2%	12.9%
2012	186	2.7%	5.9%	9.7%	12.9%	16.7%
2013	157	8.3%	12.1%	15.3%	17.8%	17.8%
2014	189	4.2%	8.5%	10.6%	12.7%	
2015	187	3.2%	4.3%	5.9%		
2016	176	4.0%	5.7%			
2017	197	4.6%				

Conviction for Violent Felony Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	182	0.5%	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
2011	170	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.8%
2012	186	1.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%
2013	157	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
2014	189	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	2.6%	
2015	187	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%		
2016	176	0.6%	0.6%			
2017	197	0.0%				

Conviction Resulting in Incarceration

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	182	8.8%	15.9%	20.3%	23.1%	28.0%
2011	170	10.6%	16.5%	18.2%	20.6%	21.8%
2012	186	8.6%	16.1%	21.0%	23.7%	27.4%
2013	157	8.9%	17.2%	20.4%	25.5%	26.1%
2014	189	10.1%	16.9%	20.1%	22.8%	
2015	187	9.6%	11.8%	13.4%		
2016	176	8.0%	13.1%			
2017	197	6.6%				