

Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation

The Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation Report details arrest, conviction and incarceration data for individuals who were sentenced to probation.

Cohort

This report analyzes the recidivism of individuals sentenced to probation from 2010 through 2019 for criminal convictions or Youthful Offender (YO) adjudications stemming from arrests for misdemeanor or felony offenses that required fingerprints to be taken.

- An individual may be counted in multiple cohort years but within each year, an individual is only counted once for their first probation sentence.
- An individual sentenced to “jail and probation”, also known as a split sentence, is included in the cohort based on the start date of their probation sentence.

Note: State law details the types of crimes that require fingerprints to be taken upon arrest (see CPL Article 160). YO status is granted by the court and results in a conviction being sealed and only available under limited circumstances (see CPL Article 720).

Outcome Measures

This report tracks arrests, convictions and incarceration that occurred after the probation start date. Follow-up periods range from one to five years, with earlier cohorts having longer follow-up windows.

Recidivism Types

- **Arrest:** Any arrest for felony or misdemeanor offense requiring fingerprints to be taken within the follow-up period. The arrest cannot be for a crime committed before the follow-up period.
- **Conviction:** Any arrest as defined above within the follow-up period that resulted in a conviction or YO adjudication. To allow for case processing time, conviction rates are not presented for the two most recent cohort years.
- **Incarceration:** Any criminal conviction or YO adjudication as defined above that resulted in a term of incarceration: prison, jail, jail + probation, or time served.

Individuals may have multiple recidivism events during the follow-up periods, but each person is only counted once for each recidivism type within each cohort.

Offense Types

Misdemeanor or Felony: Any misdemeanor or felony offense in state law that requires fingerprints to be taken upon arrest.

Felony offenses: Any felony level offense.

Violent Felony: Any felony offense included in state Penal Law Section 70.02, and Class A violent felonies.

Note: This report replaces the *Probationer Felony Re-Arrest Rates Following Sentence to Probation Report*. It uses updated data and methodology and as a result, comparisons should not be drawn between the data in each report.

**Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation
Broome County**

Arrest

Arrest for Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	581	23.9%	36.3%	43.9%	50.4%	53.2%
2011	600	28.5%	38.8%	46.0%	51.0%	55.8%
2012	668	23.7%	33.2%	39.5%	44.0%	48.2%
2013	743	24.6%	36.3%	43.3%	50.5%	54.0%
2014	676	26.2%	37.9%	44.5%	48.8%	52.7%
2015	665	24.2%	36.1%	43.8%	49.5%	52.2%
2016	595	27.4%	38.2%	43.7%	49.4%	
2017	617	29.5%	39.7%	44.7%		
2018	513	30.8%	41.3%			
2019	472	29.9%				

Arrest for Felony Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	581	11.2%	17.6%	21.9%	25.5%	28.7%
2011	600	11.7%	17.7%	22.2%	26.5%	30.7%
2012	668	9.3%	15.3%	19.6%	23.2%	27.1%
2013	743	11.2%	16.6%	21.4%	26.4%	30.0%
2014	676	12.0%	17.3%	21.4%	24.7%	27.4%
2015	665	10.2%	17.6%	22.7%	27.7%	31.0%
2016	595	12.3%	17.8%	23.2%	27.2%	
2017	617	13.6%	20.3%	25.1%		
2018	513	15.0%	22.8%			
2019	472	11.4%				

Arrest for Violent Felony Offenses (incl. VFO like Class A-1)

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	581	3.8%	5.3%	6.9%	8.8%	10.0%
2011	600	3.7%	5.8%	7.8%	9.5%	10.8%
2012	668	2.4%	4.0%	5.1%	6.7%	7.9%
2013	743	3.5%	4.8%	7.4%	9.6%	10.1%
2014	676	3.3%	5.8%	7.1%	8.4%	9.6%
2015	665	4.2%	5.7%	7.1%	8.1%	9.6%
2016	595	3.4%	5.4%	6.4%	7.6%	
2017	617	4.2%	5.8%	7.3%		
2018	513	4.1%	6.6%			
2019	472	3.4%				

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Conviction

Conviction for Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	581	16.5%	26.3%	34.6%	41.3%	46.1%
2011	600	19.3%	29.5%	35.8%	40.7%	46.0%
2012	668	16.3%	25.4%	30.7%	34.1%	38.0%
2013	743	16.4%	24.9%	31.1%	37.6%	41.2%
2014	676	18.5%	27.2%	33.9%	37.7%	
2015	665	16.7%	25.9%	31.6%		
2016	595	16.5%	23.4%			
2017	617	17.7%				

Conviction for Felony Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	581	6.0%	9.1%	12.7%	15.5%	17.7%
2011	600	5.3%	9.7%	12.7%	16.2%	18.3%
2012	668	4.9%	8.5%	10.9%	13.5%	14.7%
2013	743	6.3%	10.6%	13.6%	15.3%	17.0%
2014	676	6.7%	9.2%	11.4%	12.9%	
2015	665	5.7%	8.9%	11.9%		
2016	595	5.4%	8.2%			
2017	617	6.5%				

Conviction for Violent Felony Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	581	1.4%	1.7%	2.6%	3.6%	4.1%
2011	600	1.8%	3.0%	4.0%	4.5%	4.8%
2012	668	0.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.8%	1.9%
2013	743	1.2%	2.3%	3.4%	4.0%	4.3%
2014	676	1.0%	2.1%	2.7%	2.8%	
2015	665	1.4%	1.7%	2.3%		
2016	595	1.2%	1.8%			
2017	617	1.3%				

Conviction Resulting in Incarceration

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	581	10.3%	17.2%	22.5%	26.9%	29.4%
2011	600	12.2%	20.2%	24.3%	26.8%	29.8%
2012	668	11.1%	17.4%	21.3%	23.7%	25.9%
2013	743	10.2%	16.6%	21.3%	24.9%	26.9%
2014	676	11.1%	16.9%	20.3%	23.4%	
2015	665	11.1%	18.0%	21.7%		
2016	595	11.3%	16.3%			
2017	617	13.1%				