

## Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation in New York State

The Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation Report details arrest, conviction and incarceration data for individuals who were sentenced to probation.

### Cohort

This report analyzes the recidivism of individuals sentenced to probation from 2010 through 2018 for criminal convictions or Youthful Offender (YO) adjudications stemming from arrests for misdemeanor or felony offenses that required fingerprints to be taken.

- An individual may be counted in multiple cohort years but within each year, an individual is only counted once for their first probation sentence.
- An individual sentenced to “jail and probation”, also known as a split sentence, is included in the cohort based on the start date of their probation sentence.

**Note:** State law details the types of crimes that require fingerprints to be taken upon arrest (see CPL Article 160). YO status is granted by the court and results in a conviction being sealed and only available under limited circumstances (see CPL Article 720).

### Outcome Measures

This report tracks arrests, convictions and incarceration that occurred after the probation start date. Follow-up periods range from one to five years, with earlier cohorts having longer follow-up windows.

### Recidivism Types

- **Arrest:** Any arrest for felony or misdemeanor offense requiring fingerprints to be taken within the follow-up period.
- **Conviction:** Any arrest as defined above within the follow-up period that resulted in a conviction or YO adjudication. To allow for case processing time, conviction rates are not presented for the two most recent cohort years.
- **Incarceration:** Any criminal conviction or YO adjudication as defined above that resulted in a term of incarceration: prison, jail, jail + probation, or time served.

Individuals may have multiple recidivism events during the follow-up periods, but each person is only counted once for each recidivism type within each cohort.

### Offense Types

Misdemeanor or Felony: Any misdemeanor or felony offense in state law that requires fingerprints to be taken upon arrest.

Felony offenses: Any felony level offense.

Violent Felony: Any felony offense included in state Penal Law Section 70.02, and Class A violent felonies.

**Note:** This report replaces the Probationer Felony Re-Arrest Rates Following Sentence to Probation Report. It uses updated data and methodology and as a result, comparisons should not be drawn between the data in each report.

## Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation

### Kings Arrest

#### Arrested for Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	1,195	35.4%	49.7%	56.7%	61.5%	64.5%
2011	936	35.7%	48.5%	53.4%	58.7%	61.5%
2012	835	36.8%	49.8%	57.0%	62.8%	66.8%
2013	895	36.0%	48.0%	54.7%	59.6%	62.1%
2014	846	31.1%	44.3%	51.3%	55.8%	59.1%
2015	692	32.7%	46.2%	54.9%	58.2%	
2016	853	34.2%	45.5%	51.7%		
2017	939	29.4%	40.7%			
2018	700	29.0%				

#### Arrested for Felony Offenses

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	1,195	18.3%	28.5%	35.0%	38.9%	42.3%
2011	936	18.6%	27.0%	33.0%	37.1%	39.9%
2012	835	19.6%	30.2%	37.6%	42.3%	45.4%
2013	895	19.7%	30.8%	37.7%	42.0%	45.1%
2014	846	18.7%	29.6%	35.3%	38.9%	43.6%
2015	692	17.5%	29.0%	37.7%	41.3%	
2016	853	21.1%	30.2%	36.5%		
2017	939	19.0%	28.2%			
2018	700	19.9%				

#### Arrested for Violent Felony Offenses (incl. VFO like Class A-1)

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	1,195	7.4%	11.8%	15.0%	17.5%	20.3%
2011	936	8.1%	12.2%	14.7%	17.3%	19.7%
2012	835	8.6%	13.8%	18.1%	20.6%	23.1%
2013	895	9.1%	14.1%	17.5%	20.0%	22.1%
2014	846	6.5%	12.6%	15.2%	17.5%	20.4%
2015	692	5.1%	10.3%	15.2%	17.9%	
2016	853	6.7%	10.6%	13.4%		
2017	939	7.0%	11.3%			
2018	700	7.4%				

**Recidivism for Individuals Sentenced to Probation**  
**Kings**  
**Conviction**

**Conviction of Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses**

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	1,195	13.0%	19.2%	24.5%	28.5%	31.0%
2011	936	11.9%	18.9%	22.5%	26.5%	29.1%
2012	835	11.5%	18.2%	22.9%	26.2%	29.5%
2013	895	11.3%	17.1%	22.2%	24.9%	27.6%
2014	846	10.5%	17.6%	21.6%	25.7%	28.3%
2015	692	9.2%	18.1%	23.7%	25.4%	
2016	853	11.3%	15.6%	17.8%		

**Conviction of Felony Offenses**

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	1,195	5.1%	8.3%	11.0%	12.8%	14.7%
2011	936	6.1%	9.5%	12.0%	14.2%	15.8%
2012	835	5.3%	8.4%	11.1%	14.0%	16.2%
2013	895	4.8%	8.8%	11.2%	13.3%	14.3%
2014	846	4.7%	8.3%	10.8%	13.0%	14.2%
2015	692	4.0%	7.1%	9.2%	10.3%	
2016	853	4.7%	7.0%	8.4%		

**Conviction of Violent Felony Offenses (incl. VFO like Class A-1)**

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	1,195	2.3%	3.3%	4.2%	4.9%	5.4%
2011	936	2.8%	4.0%	4.5%	4.9%	5.2%
2012	835	1.9%	2.8%	3.7%	4.4%	5.0%
2013	895	2.0%	2.9%	3.7%	3.9%	4.0%
2014	846	1.2%	2.5%	3.3%	4.3%	4.6%
2015	692	0.7%	1.6%	2.0%	2.2%	
2016	853	0.9%	1.4%	2.1%		

**Conviction Leading to Incarceration**

Dispo. Yr	Cohort N	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years
2010	1,195	10.3%	15.6%	19.6%	22.8%	24.6%
2011	936	10.4%	16.3%	19.2%	21.9%	23.6%
2012	835	8.6%	14.5%	18.0%	21.0%	23.0%
2013	895	9.2%	13.4%	17.0%	19.2%	20.9%
2014	846	9.6%	14.9%	18.3%	21.0%	22.0%
2015	692	7.9%	14.2%	17.6%	19.5%	
2016	853	8.4%	12.2%	14.3%		