

Dispositions of Adult Arrests Data Source Notes

The attached disposition data is derived from the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the state Office of Court Administration. Dispositions of arrests shown involve individuals who were 18 or older when the crime was committed.

Dispositions are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor in connection with the same crime, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and would be categorized as a felony. **Outcomes are shown only for arrests that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed.** Disposed arrests are categorized by the following arrest types:

- **Felony:** Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- **Misdemeanor:** Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

If an arrest resulted in a conviction, the table notes whether the conviction charge was a felony, misdemeanor, or non-criminal offense. Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial, and may be for offenses other than what was charged at arrest. For example, felony arrests can result in conviction to a misdemeanor or violation, and misdemeanor arrest charges can be upgraded to a felony charge at arraignment and result in a felony conviction. There is a small percentage of cases (less than one percent) where Youthful Offender status was granted to someone who was 18 when the crime was committed. These cases are included in the Adult Convictions category but not shown separately. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest occurred (i.e., an arrest from 2017 that was disposed in 2018 would be displayed in 2018). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. The following are the final disposition types:

- **Convicted-Sentenced:** Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed:** Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04).

Note: Not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.

- **Covered by Another Case:** Cases resolved by a disposition (usually a guilty plea) in a separate case.
- **Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD):** Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment under CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD:** Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- **Acquitted:** Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.

- **DA Declined to Prosecute:** Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the arrested individual.

Note: This disposition primarily occurs in the five counties/boroughs of New York City.

- **Other:** Cases abated by the defendant's death, other unknown favorable dispositions and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent the sanction imposed by the court, not the number of admissions to jail or prison or Probation

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

NYS DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES

**GENESEE COUNTY
ADULT ARRESTS (18 AND OLDER) DISPOSED**

Top Arrest Charge		Disposition Year										
		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Felony	Total Dispositions	386	100.0%	393	100.0%	384	100.0%	367	100.0%	374	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	312	80.8%	307	78.1%	313	81.5%	310	84.5%	301	80.5%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	53	13.7%	69	17.6%	55	14.3%	28	7.6%	40	10.7%	
	Dismissed-ACD	7	1.8%	3	0.8%	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	12	3.1%	12	3.1%	10	2.6%	20	5.4%	28	7.5%	
	Acquitted	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%	2	0.5%	1	0.3%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	2	0.5%	2	0.5%	4	1.0%	7	1.9%	4	1.1%	
	Convictions for:											
		Felonies	182	47.2%	159	40.5%	159	41.4%	194	52.9%	185	49.5%
		Misdemeanors	122	31.6%	133	33.8%	135	35.2%	96	26.2%	106	28.3%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	8	2.1%	15	3.8%	19	4.9%	20	5.4%	10	2.7%
	Sentences to:											
		Prison	101	26.2%	81	20.6%	85	22.1%	91	24.8%	82	21.9%
		Jail	41	10.6%	46	11.7%	43	11.2%	35	9.5%	48	12.8%
		Time Served	2	0.5%	4	1.0%	3	0.8%	2	0.5%	3	0.8%
		Jail+Probation	36	9.3%	31	7.9%	35	9.1%	40	10.9%	36	9.6%
		Probation	85	22.0%	85	21.6%	90	23.4%	89	24.3%	95	25.4%
		Fine	25	6.5%	32	8.1%	20	5.2%	29	7.9%	13	3.5%
	Cond Discharge	18	4.7%	24	6.1%	34	8.9%	19	5.2%	22	5.9%	
	Other/Unknown	4	1.0%	4	1.0%	3	0.8%	5	1.4%	2	0.5%	

Note: All percentages shown are based on total dispositions.
Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of 4/17/2020).

NYS DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES

**GENESEE COUNTY
ADULT ARRESTS (18 AND OLDER) DISPOSED**

Top Arrest Charge		Disposition Year										
		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions	904	100.0%	880	100.0%	764	100.0%	781	100.0%	747	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	723	80.0%	696	79.1%	591	77.4%	645	82.6%	617	82.6%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	3	0.3%	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	68	7.5%	81	9.2%	55	7.2%	59	7.6%	55	7.4%	
	Dismissed-ACD	49	5.4%	56	6.4%	42	5.5%	32	4.1%	29	3.9%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	47	5.2%	29	3.3%	57	7.5%	37	4.7%	35	4.7%	
	Acquitted	2	0.2%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	15	1.7%	13	1.5%	17	2.2%	8	1.0%	10	1.3%	
	Convictions for:											
		Felonies	3	0.3%	6	0.7%	4	0.5%	2	0.3%	7	0.9%
		Misdemeanors	395	43.7%	425	48.3%	385	50.4%	423	54.2%	419	56.1%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	325	36.0%	265	30.1%	202	26.4%	220	28.2%	191	25.6%
	Sentences to:											
		Prison	1	0.1%	2	0.2%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	2	0.3%
		Jail	126	13.9%	142	16.1%	128	16.8%	142	18.2%	116	15.5%
		Time Served	6	0.7%	18	2.0%	9	1.2%	11	1.4%	14	1.9%
		Jail+Probation	13	1.4%	14	1.6%	15	2.0%	17	2.2%	19	2.5%
		Probation	84	9.3%	93	10.6%	88	11.5%	102	13.1%	105	14.1%
		Fine	384	42.5%	304	34.5%	239	31.3%	279	35.7%	220	29.5%
		Cond Discharge	85	9.4%	87	9.9%	104	13.6%	78	10.0%	121	16.2%
		Other/Unknown	24	2.7%	36	4.1%	7	0.9%	16	2.0%	20	2.7%

Note: All percentages shown are based on total dispositions.
Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of 4/17/2020).