



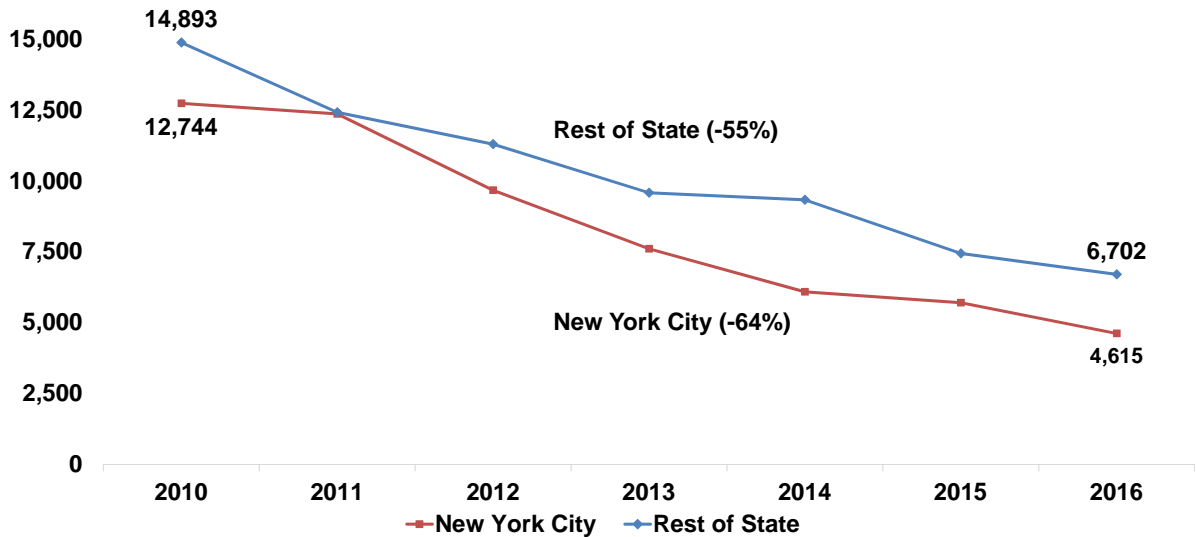
Division of Criminal  
Justice Services

# Juvenile Justice System Trends

JJAG Meeting – September 15, 2017

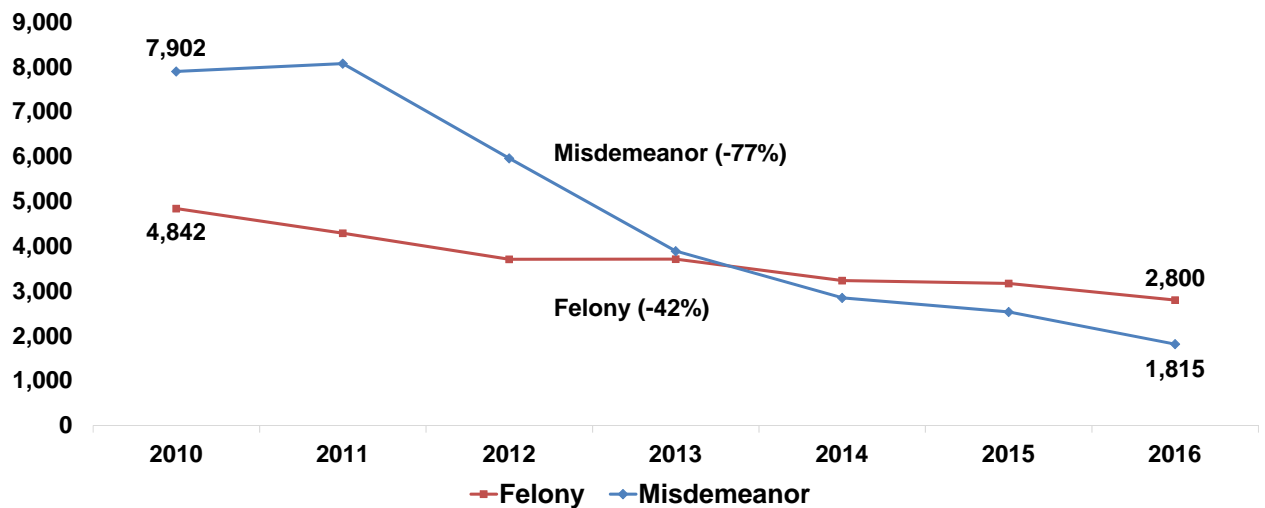
**Arrest**

### Juvenile Arrests Down (-59%) Since 2010



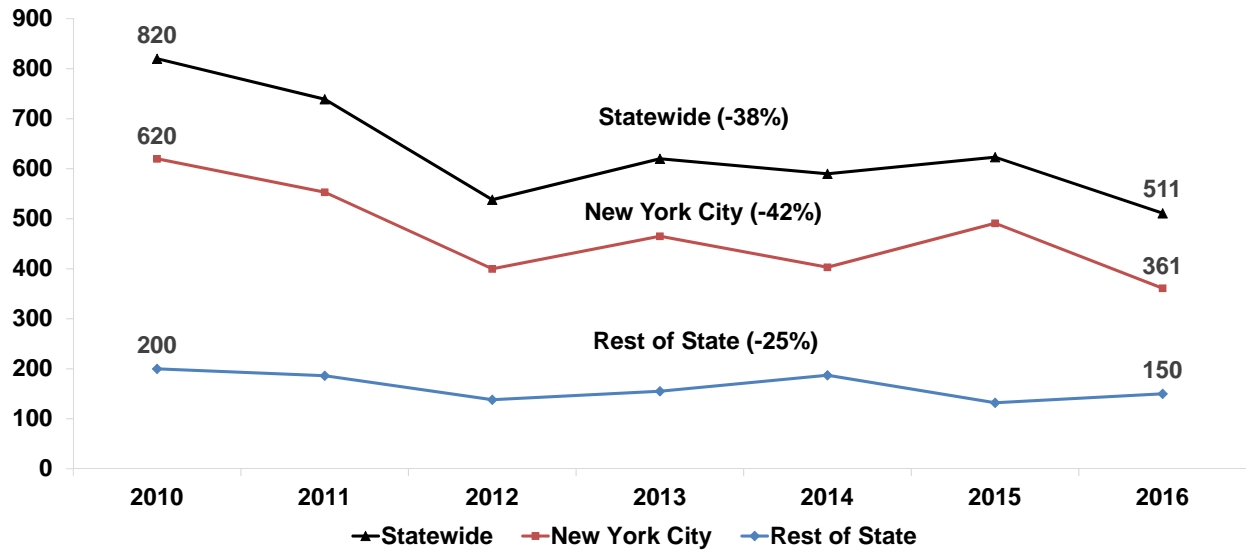
Sources: NYPD and NYS DCJS UCR

### NYC Juvenile Arrests Declined (-64%) Since 2010; Driven Mostly by Decline in Misdemeanors

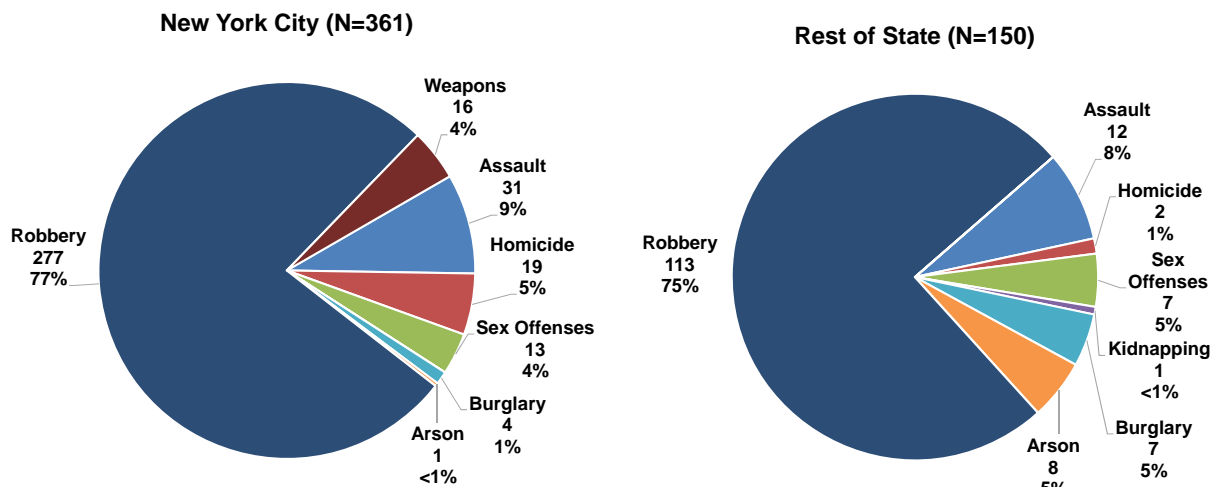


Source: NYPD

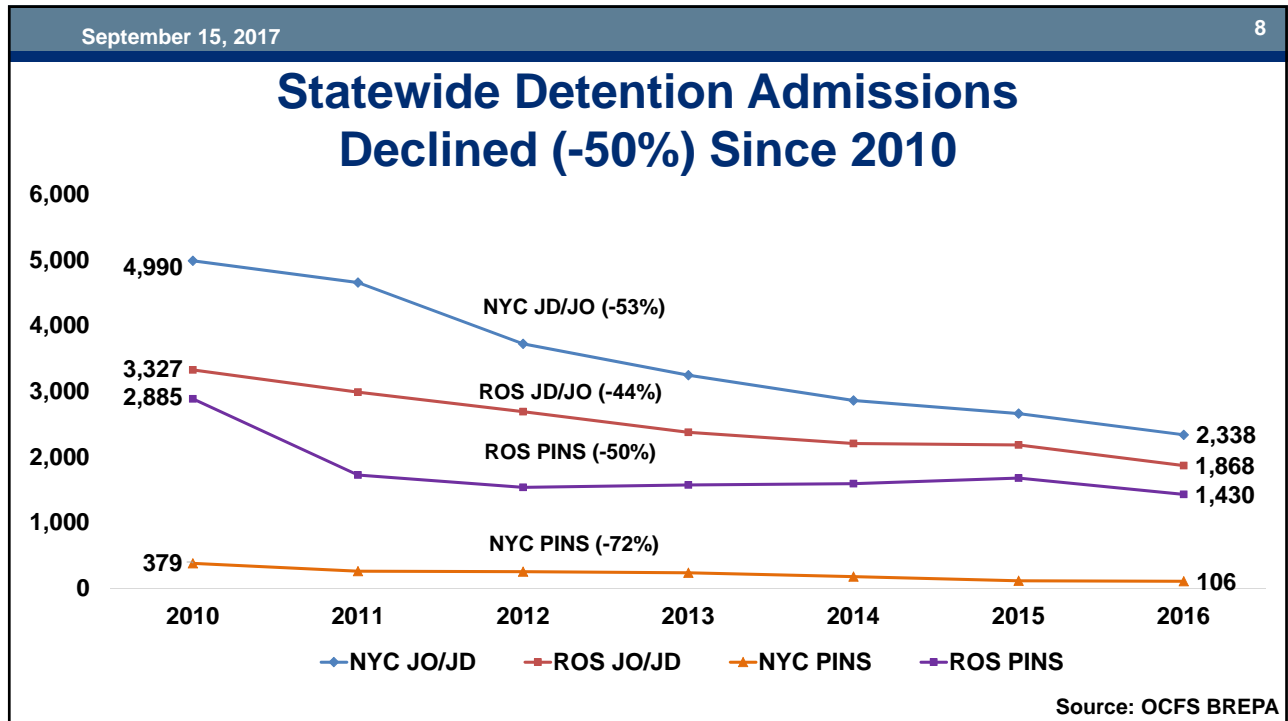
## Juvenile Offender (JO) Arrests Down Since 2010



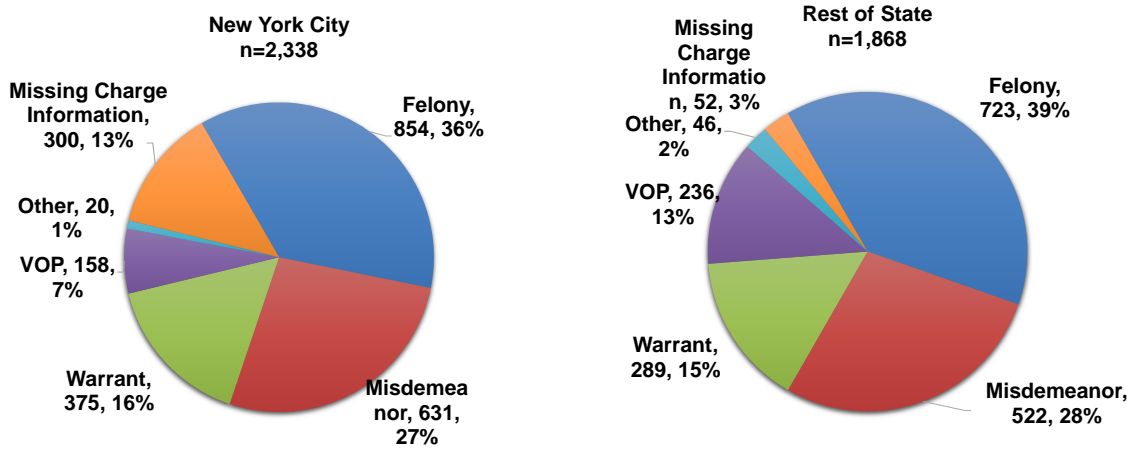
## 2016 Juvenile Offender Arrests – Robbery Most Common Offense



# Detention

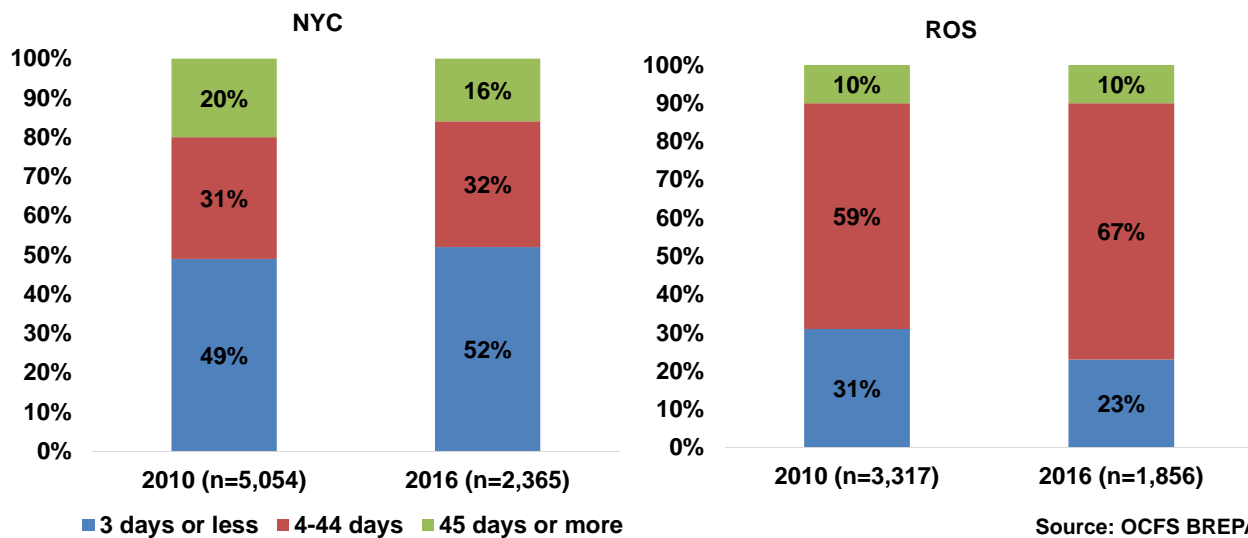


## JD/JO Detention Admissions By Top Charge for 2016



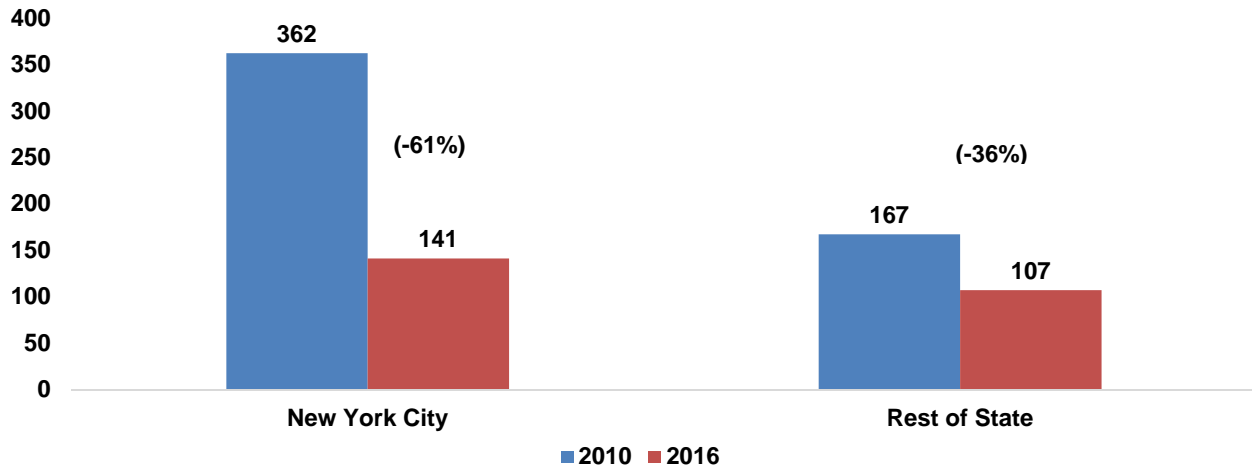
Source: OCFS BREPA

## JD/JO Detention Length of Stay 2010 v 2016



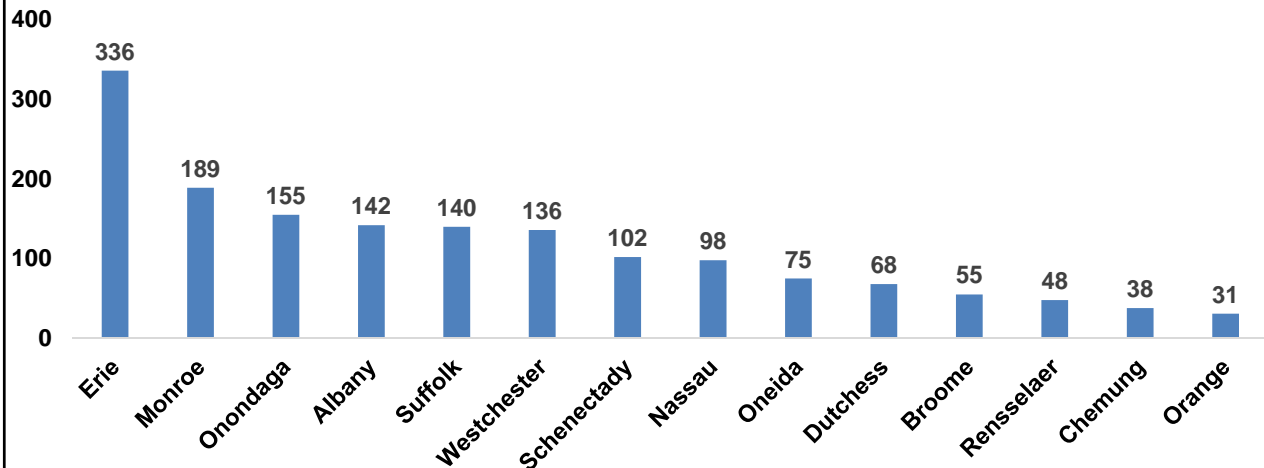
Source: OCFS BREPA

## Statewide JO/JD Average Daily Detention Population (ADP) Declined (-53%) Since 2010



Source: OCFS BREPA

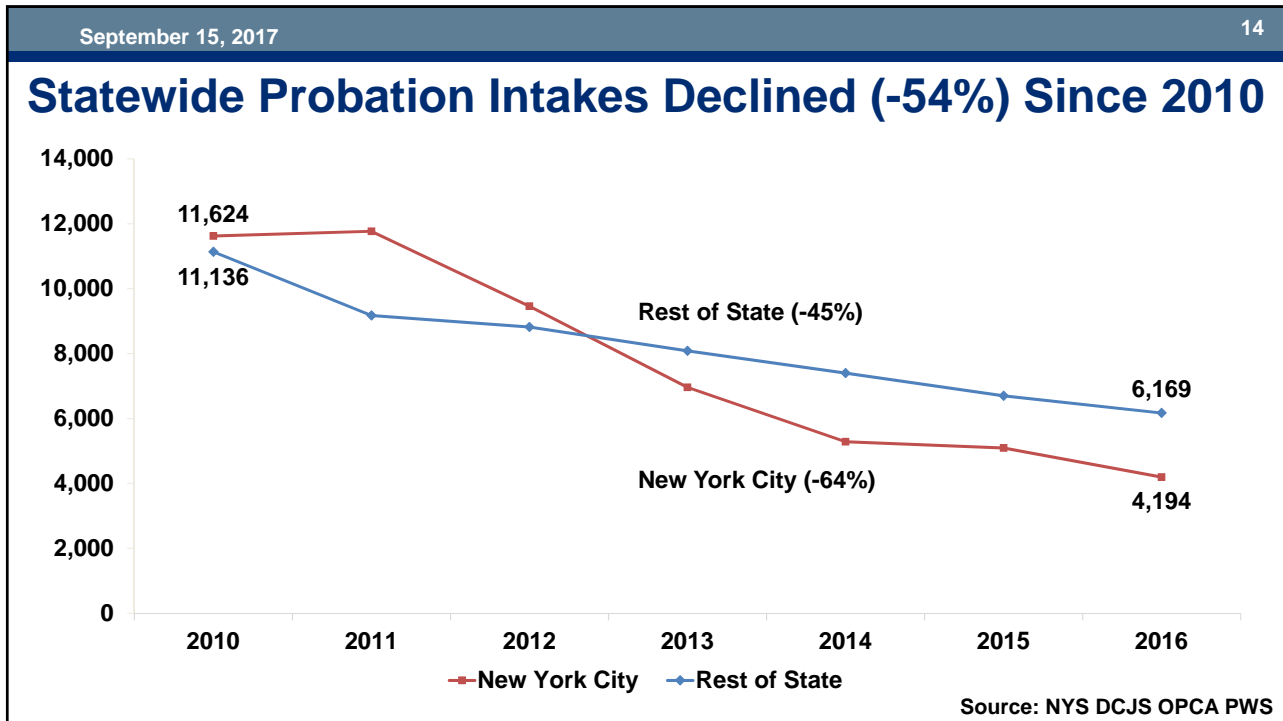
## 2016: 14 Counties Account For 86% of Rest of State JO/JD Detention Admissions



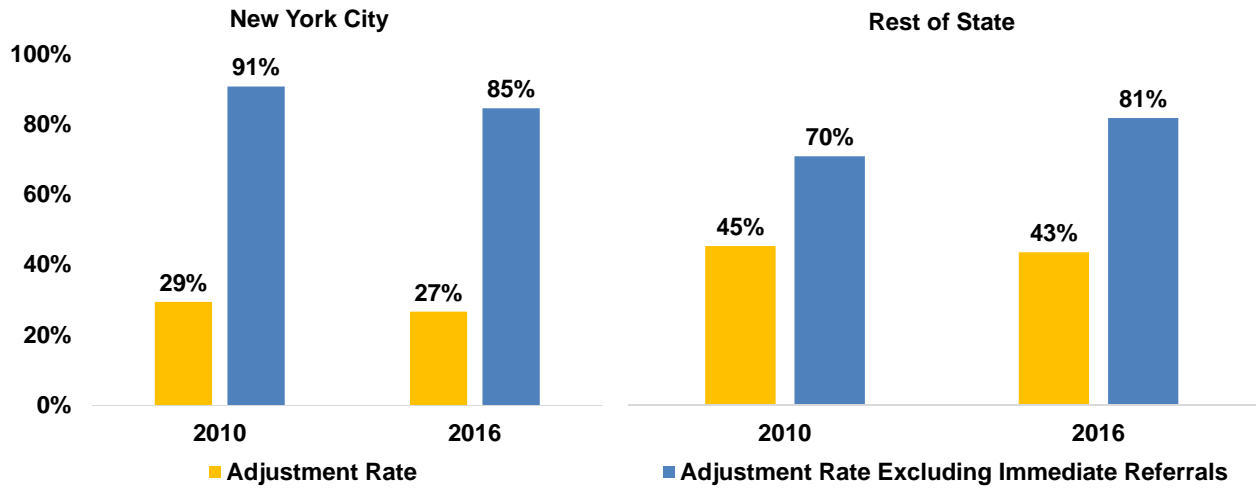
Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 30 detention admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

# Probation Intake

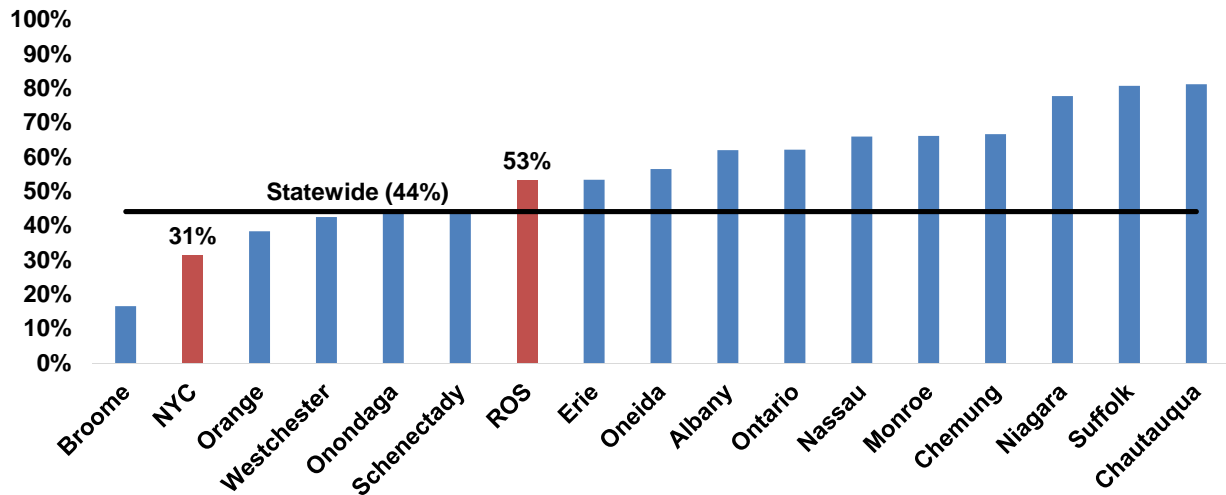


## JD Probation Intake Adjustment Rates – Measured Two Ways



Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

## 2016 Rate of Probation Intake Cases Opened for Adjustment: Statewide: 44% NYC: 31%, Rest of State: 53%

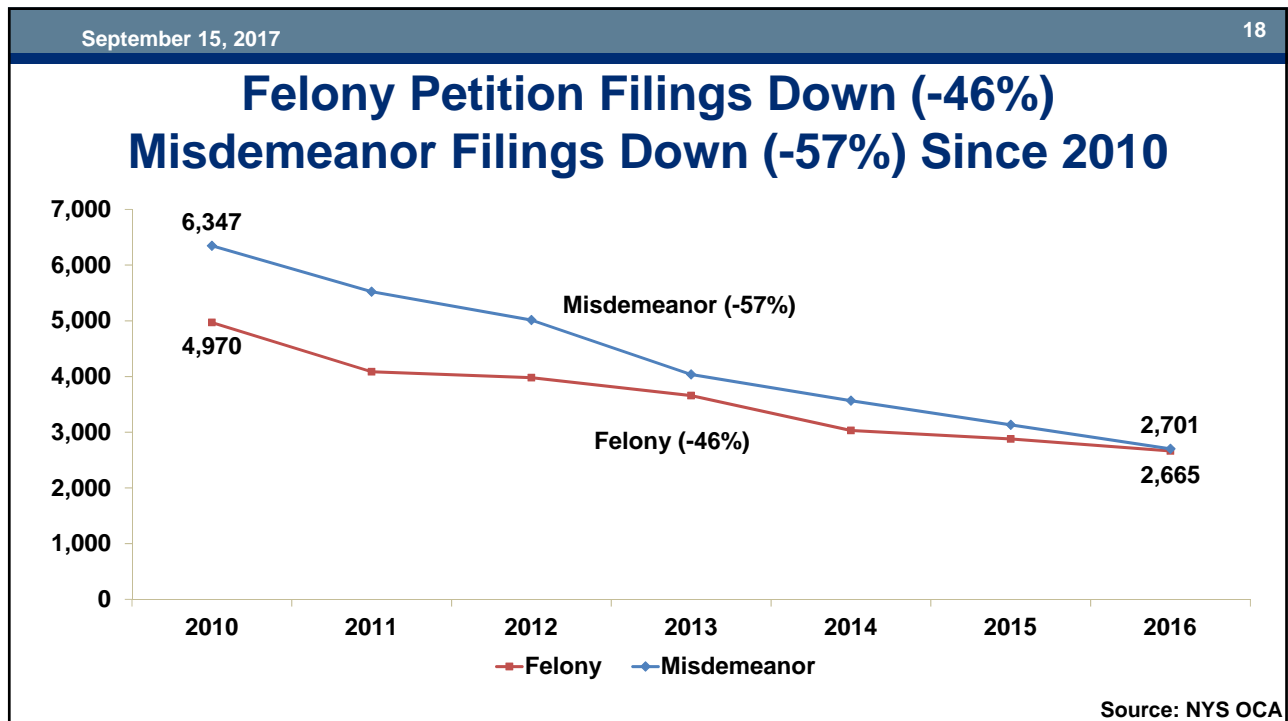


Note: Only counties with more than 100 JD intakes are displayed.

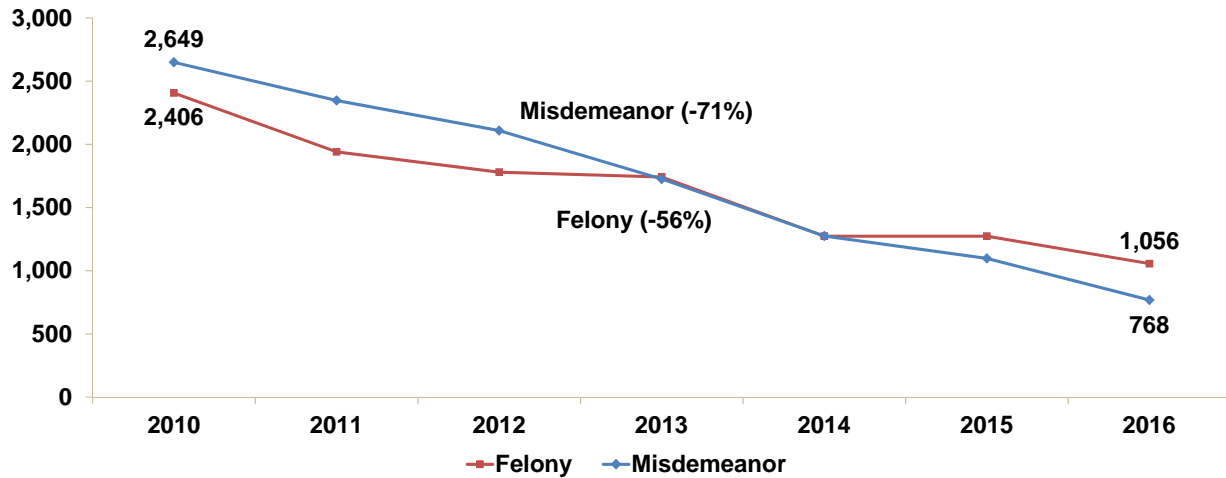
Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS



# Petition Filings & Dispositions

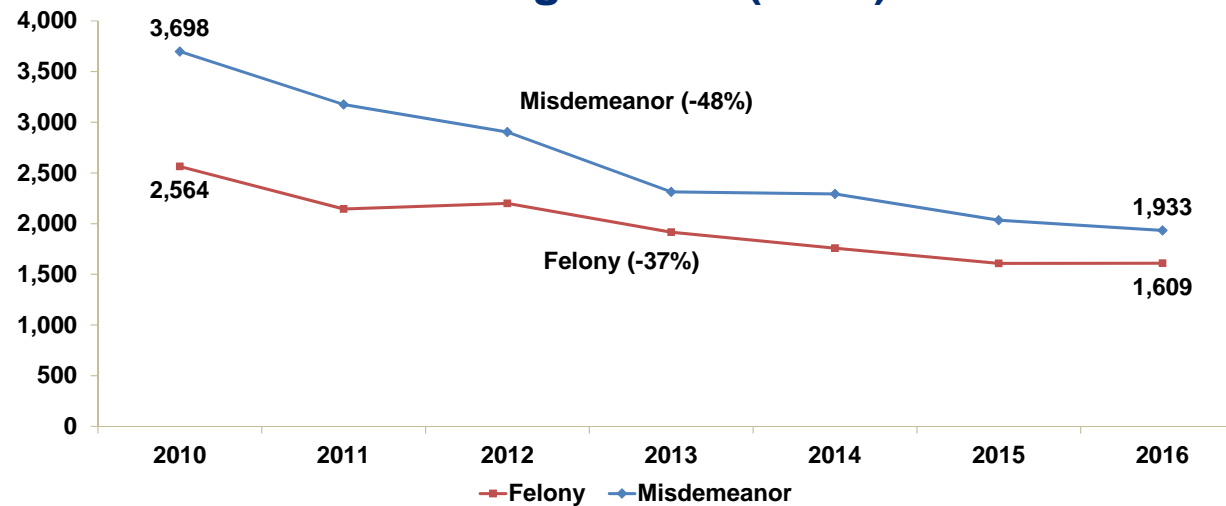


## NYC: Felony Petition Filings Down (-56%) Misdemeanor Filings Down (-71%) Since 2010



Source: NYS OCA

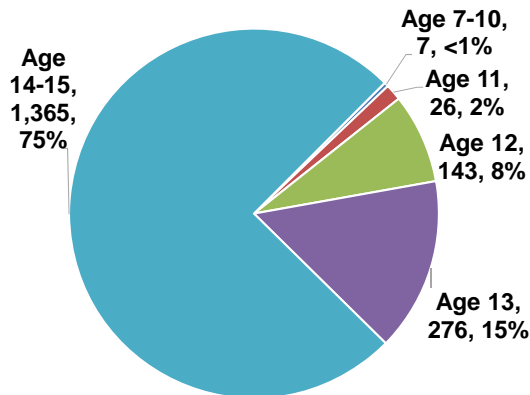
## ROS: Felony Petition Filings Down (-37%) Misdemeanor Filings Down (-48%) Since 2010



Source: NYS OCA

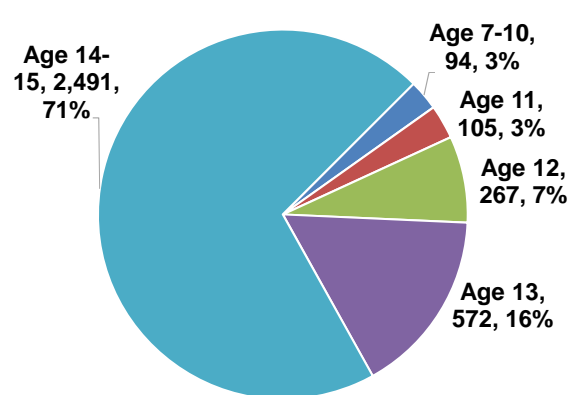
## 2016 Initial JD Petitions by Age at Time of Offense

New York City (n=1,817)



Excludes 7 cases with unknown age at crime.

Rest of State (n=3,529)

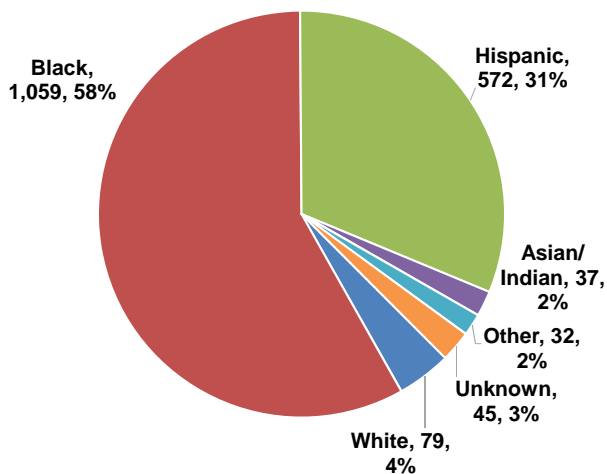


Excludes 13 cases with unknown age at crime.

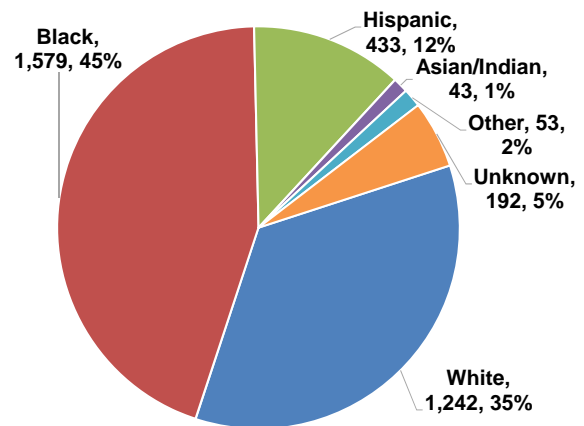
Source: NYS OCA

## 2016 Initial JD Petitions by Race-Ethnicity

New York City (n=1,824)



Rest of State (n=3,542)



Source: NYS OCA

## 2016 Initial JD Petitions by Sex

	New York City				Rest of State			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Assault</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>35%</b>
<b>Robbery</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3%</b>
<b>Sex Offenses</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>Burglary</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5%</b>
<b>Larceny</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>Other Theft</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Criminal Mischief</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>10%</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>16%</b>

Source: NYS OCA

## New York City Initial Dispositions

	2010		2013		2016		2010-2016 Chg	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Collapsed Dockets Disposed</b>	<b>4,869</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,363</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>-2,926</b>	<b>-60%</b>
<b>JD Findings</b>	<b>2,446</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>-1,593</b>	<b>-65%</b>
<b>Conditional Discharge</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>-283</b>	<b>-79%</b>
<b>Probation</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>-939</b>	<b>-61%</b>
<b>Placement</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>-371</b>	<b>-67%</b>
<b>No JD Finding – ACD</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>-388</b>	<b>-49%</b>
<b>No JD Findings – Other Favorable</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>-945</b>	<b>-58%</b>

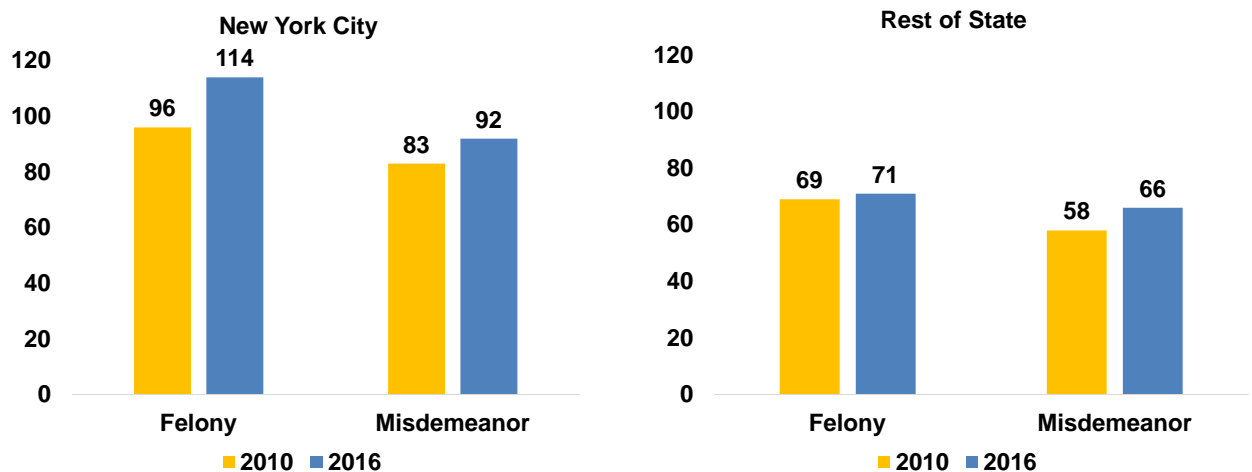
Source: NYS OCA

## Rest of State Initial Dispositions

	2010		2013		2016		2010-2016 Chg	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Collapsed Dockets Disposed</b>	5,272	100%	3,577	100%	2,850	100%	-2,422	-46%
<b>JD Findings</b>	2,471	47%	1,710	48%	1,321	46%	-1,150	-47%
<b>Conditional Discharge</b>	183	3%	127	4%	137	5%	-46	-25%
<b>Probation</b>	1,736	33%	1,108	31%	790	28%	-946	-54%
<b>Placement</b>	552	10%	475	13%	394	14%	-158	-29%
<b>No JD Findings - ACD</b>	1,437	27%	922	26%	766	27%	-671	-47%
<b>No JD Findings - Other Favorable</b>	1,364	26%	945	26%	763	27%	-601	-44%

Source: NYS OCA

## Median Days from Initial JD Filing to Disposition by Filing Charge Class



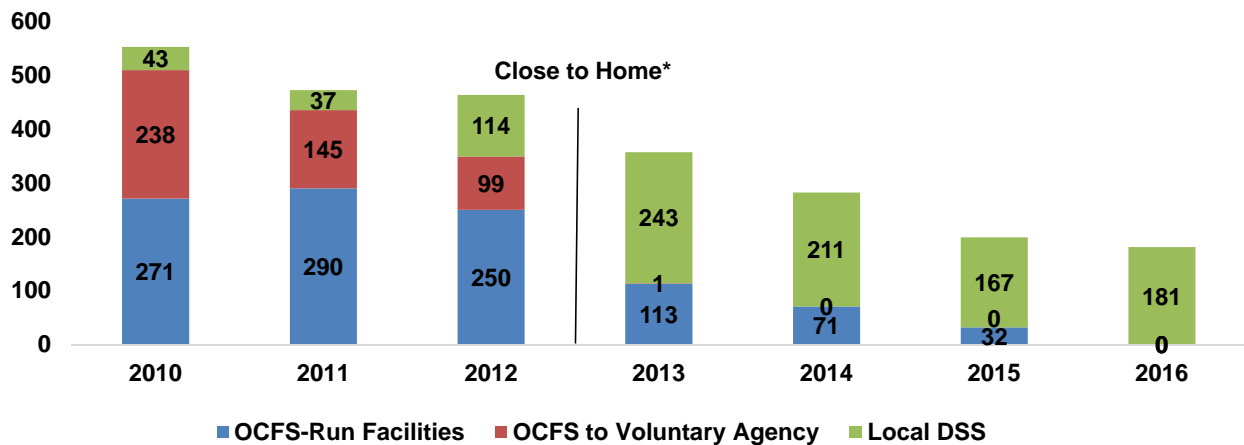
Source: NYS OCA

## 2016 Statewide Initial JD Petitions Disposed by Filing Charge Class

	Filing Charge Class					
	Felony		Misdemeanor		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,510</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>100%</b>
Placement	336	15%	239	10%	575	12%
Probation	806	35%	580	23%	1,386	29%
Conditional Discharge	82	4%	131	5%	213	4%
No JD Finding - ACD	467	20%	706	28%	1,173	24%
No JD Finding - Other Favorable	592	26%	854	34%	1,446	30%

Source: NYS OCA

## NYC Initial Dispositions to Placement by Placement Type

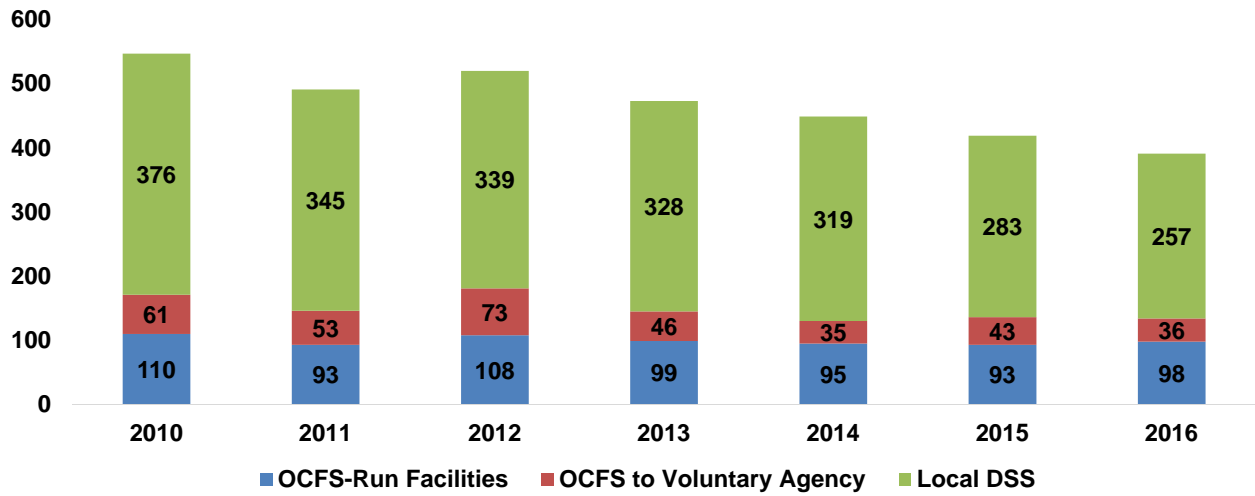


\*The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

Counts include juvenile delinquents, exclude a very small number of placement orders with unknown type.

Source: NYS OCA

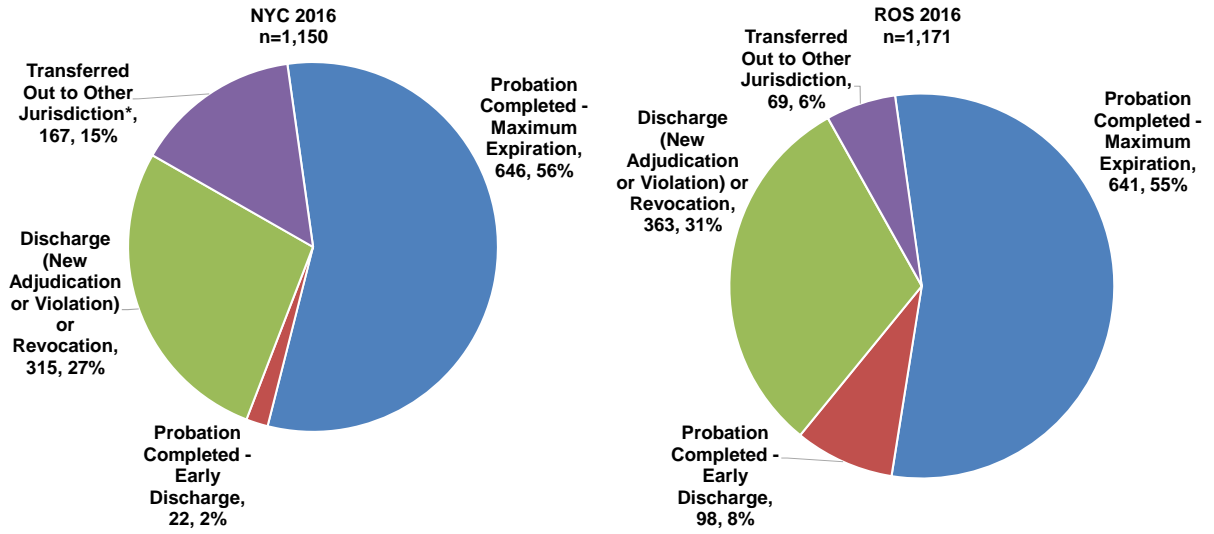
## ROS Initial Dispositions to Placement by Placement Type



Counts include juvenile delinquents, exclude a very small number of placement orders with unknown type. Source: NYS OCA

# Probation Supervision

## 2016 Probation Supervision Cases Closed



\*Transferred Out cases include transfers between NYC counties.

Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

# Probation Violations

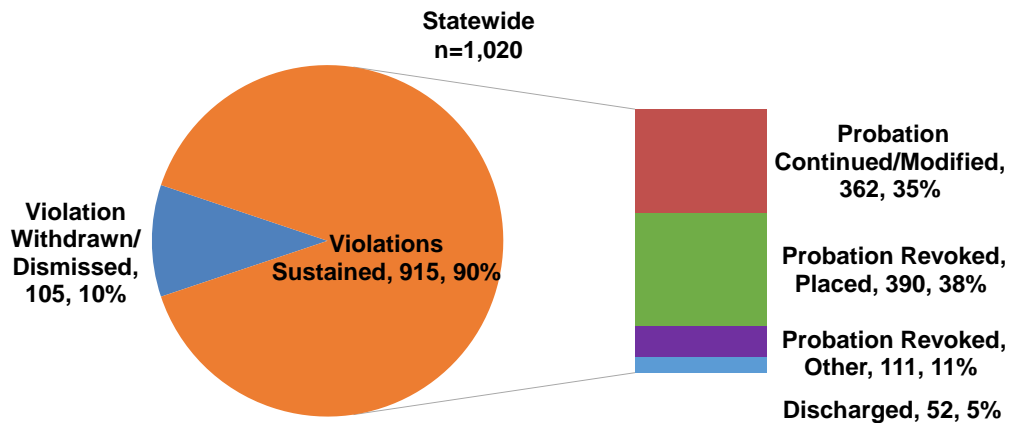


## 2016 Probation Violations Filed

	Total Violations		New Offense		Technical	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Statewide</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>63%</b>
<b>New York City</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>51%</b>
<b>Rest of State</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>74%</b>

Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

## 2016 Statewide Violations Disposed



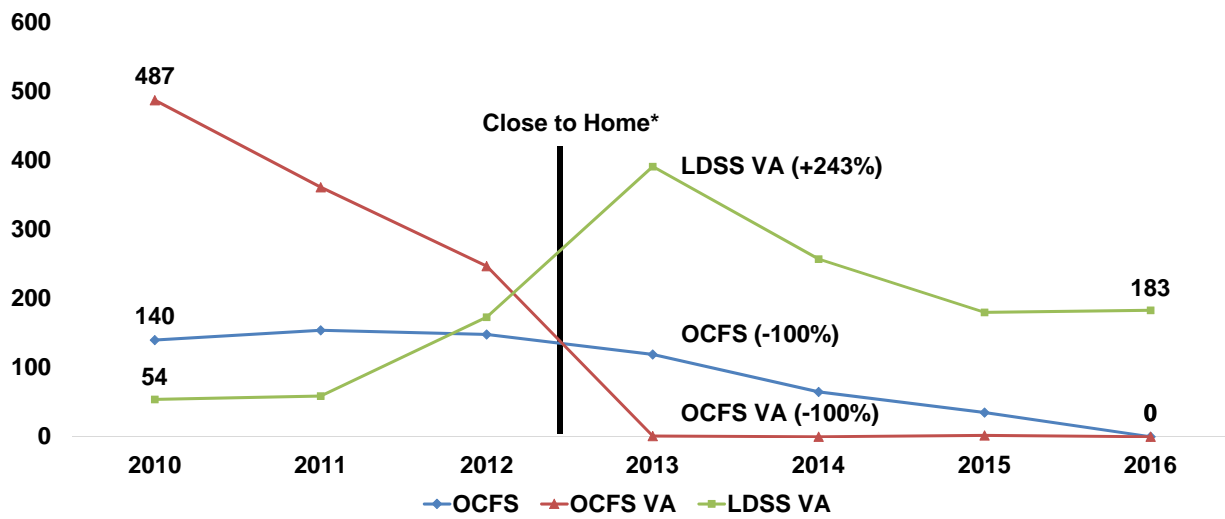
Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

# Placement

September 15, 2017

36

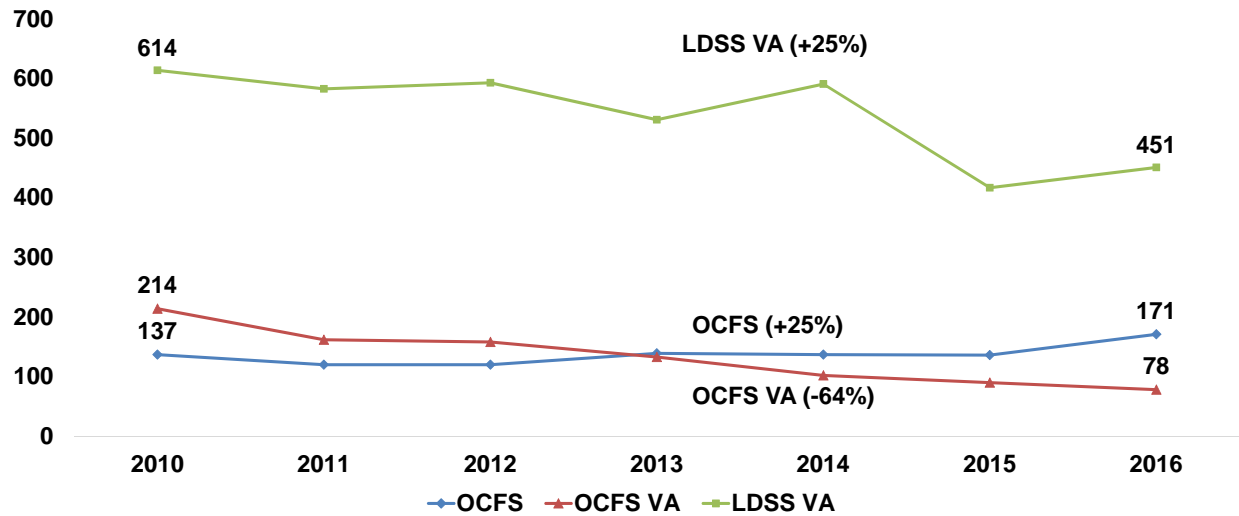
## NYC JD Placement Admissions by Initial Service Setting



\*The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

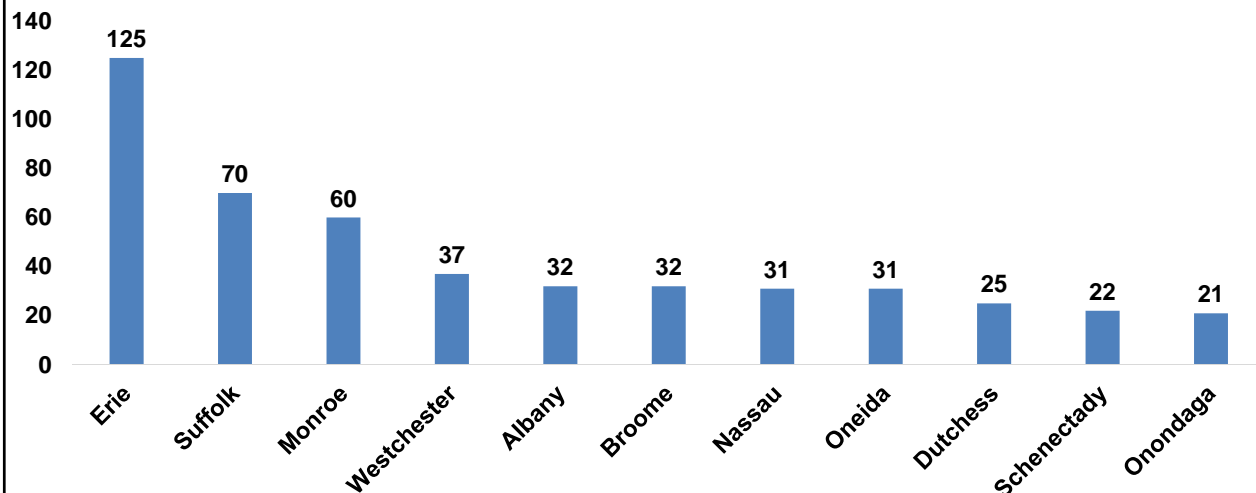
Source: OCFS BREPA

## ROS Placement JD Admissions by Initial Service Setting



Source: OCFS BREPA

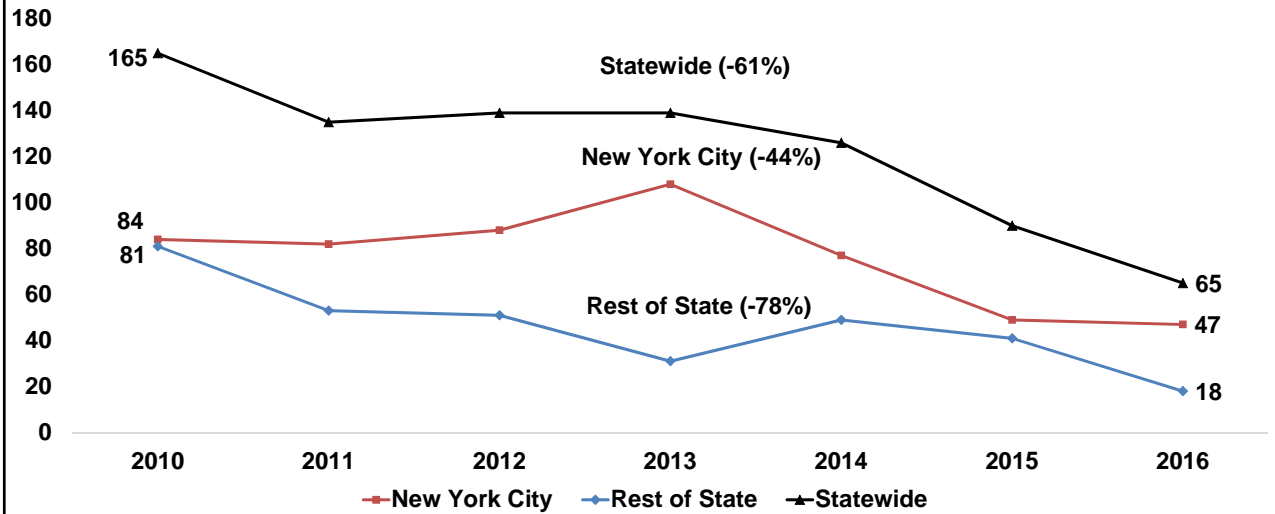
## 2016: Eleven Counties in Rest of State Account for 69% of Placement Admissions



Note: Rest of State counties with more than 20 placement admissions are displayed.

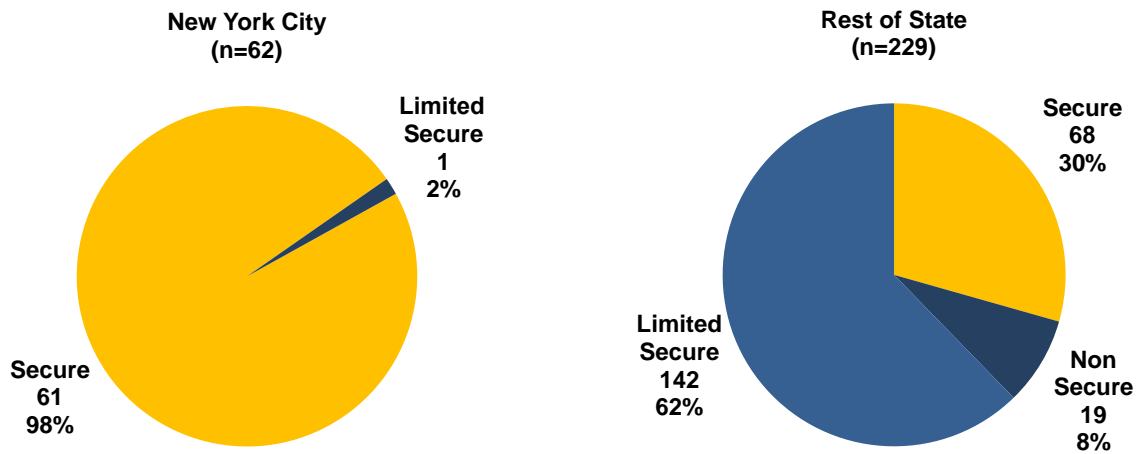
Source: OCFS BREPA

## Juvenile Offender Admissions to OCFS Custody



Source: OCFS BREPA

## JD/JO Youth in OCFS-Operated Residential Facilities, 12/31/2016, Statewide=291



Note: The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

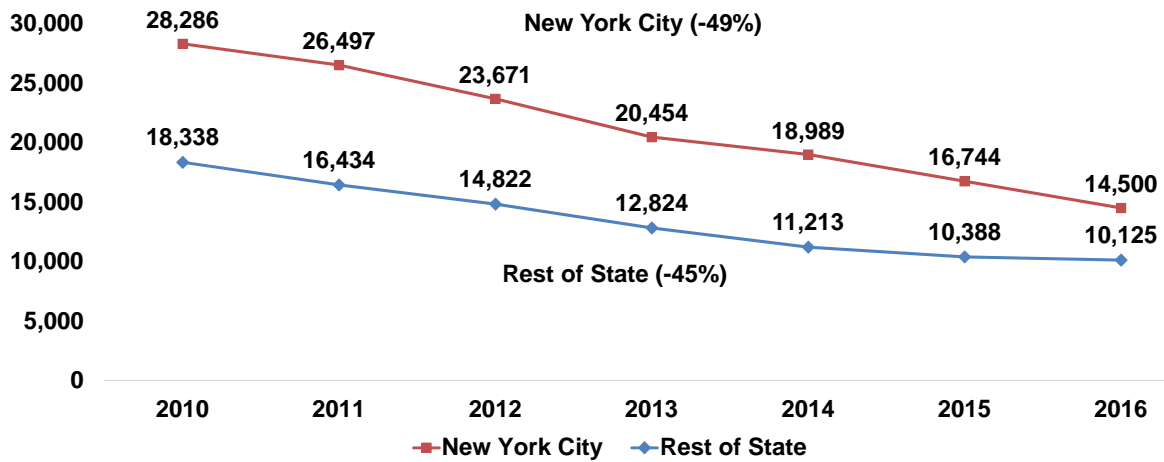
Source: OCFS BREPA

# 16-17 Year Old Arrests

September 15, 2017

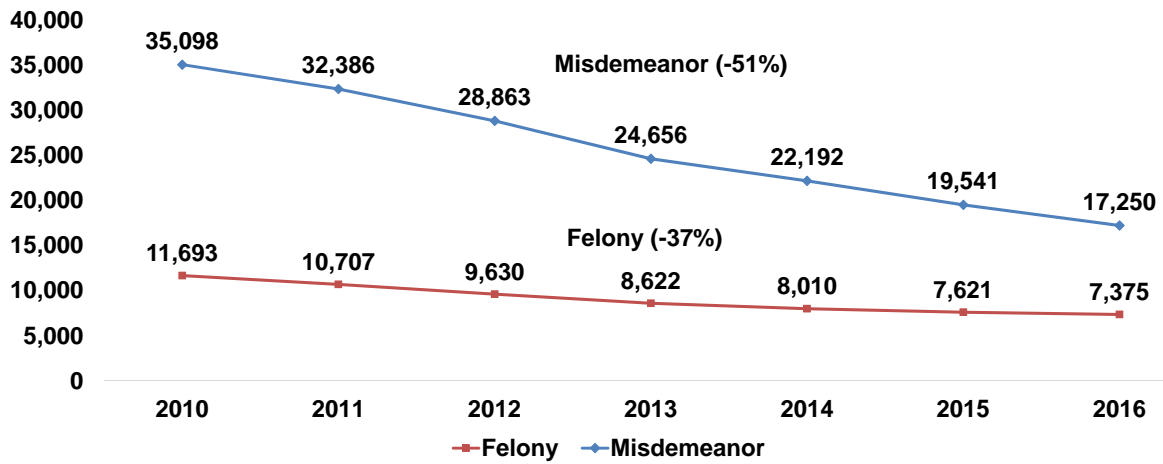
42

## Statewide Arrests of 16-17 Year Olds Are Down 47% Since 2010



Source: DCJS CCH

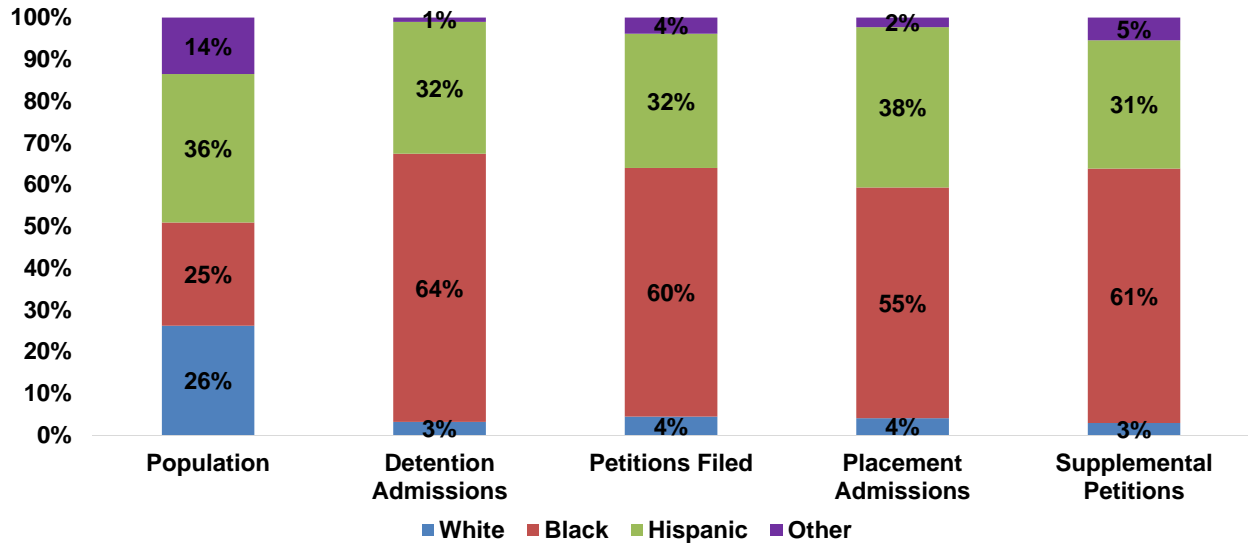
## Statewide Arrests of 16-17 Year Olds by Charge Class: 24,625 in 2016



Source: DCJS CCH

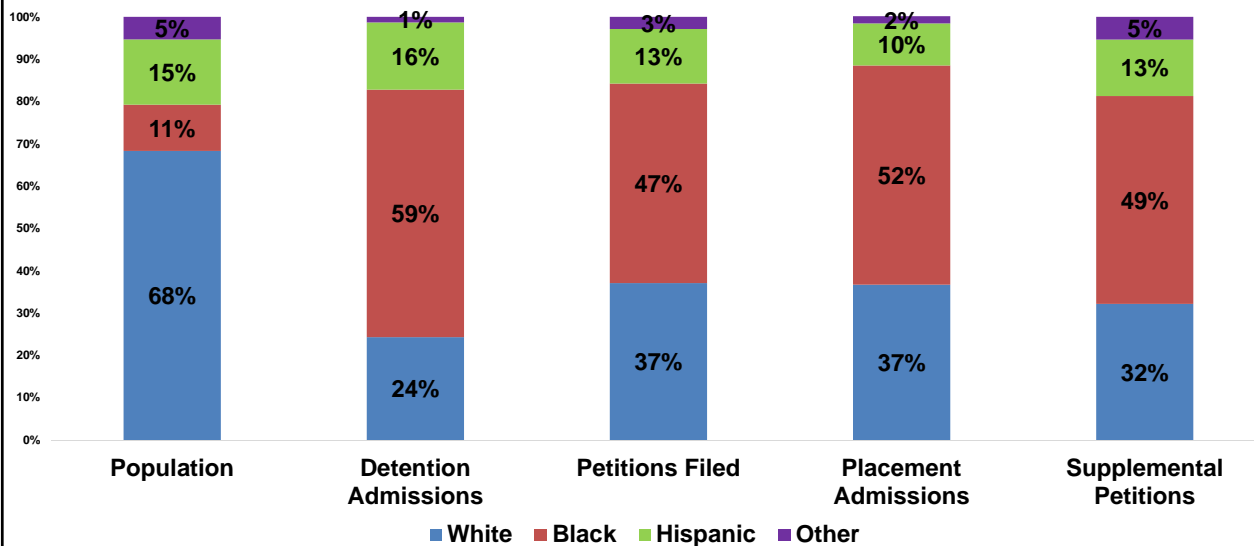
## Race-Ethnicity

### NYC: 2016 Race-Ethnicity By Processing Point



A small number of cases involving youth with unknown race-ethnicity have been excluded.

### ROS: 2016 Race-Ethnicity By Processing Point



A small number of cases involving youth with unknown race-ethnicity have been excluded.

## Summary Slide: Dramatic Declines in Statewide Juvenile Justice System Since 2010

	2010	2016	2010-2016 Change	
			n	%
Juvenile Arrests	27,637	11,317	-16,320	-59%
JD/JO Detention Admissions	8,317	4,206	-4,111	-49%
JD Probation Intakes	22,760	10,363	-12,397	-54%
JD Initial Petitions Filed	11,317	5,366	-5,951	-53%
JD Probation Supervision Cases Opened	4,974	2,203	-2,771	-56%
JD/JO Placement Admissions*	1,646	948	-698	-42%
JD/JO OCFS-Operated Facilities: Custody in Care	1,260	290	-970	-77%

\*Placement admission counts include JD/JO admissions to OCFS and LDSS custody.

## Summary Slide: January – June 2017 Update

	January-June		2016-2017 Change	
	2016	2017	n	%
Juvenile Arrests – Rest of State	3,529	2,985	-544	-15%
JD/JO Detention Admissions	2,246	1,949	-297	-13%
JD Probation Intakes	5,384	4,810	-574	-11%
JD Initial Petitions Filed	3,162	2,525	-637	-20%
JD Probation Supervision Cases Opened	1,152	942	-210	-18%
JO Arrests	261	258	-3	-1%
16-17 Year Old Arrests	13,012	11,028	-1,984	-15%

\*All 2017 counts are preliminary.



**Questions?**