



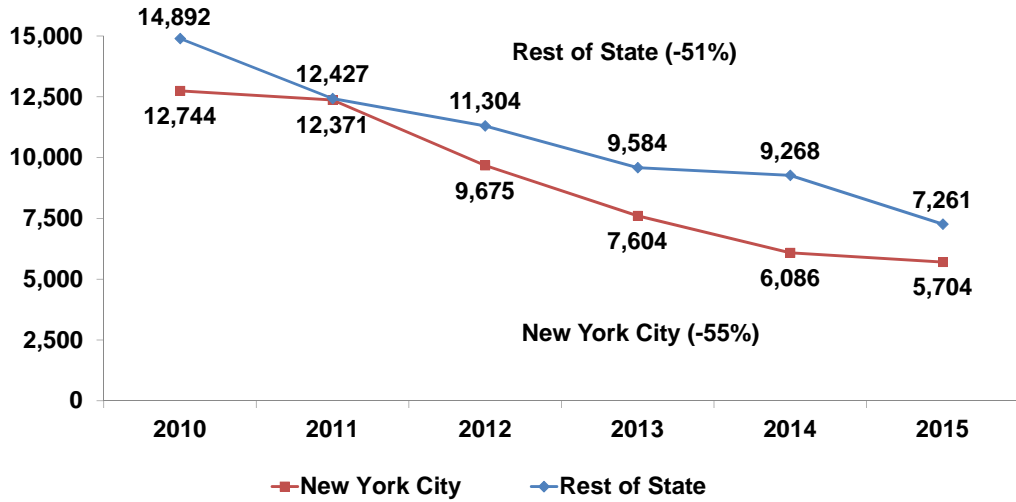
Division of Criminal
Justice Services

Juvenile Justice System Trends

JJAG Meeting – June 7, 2016

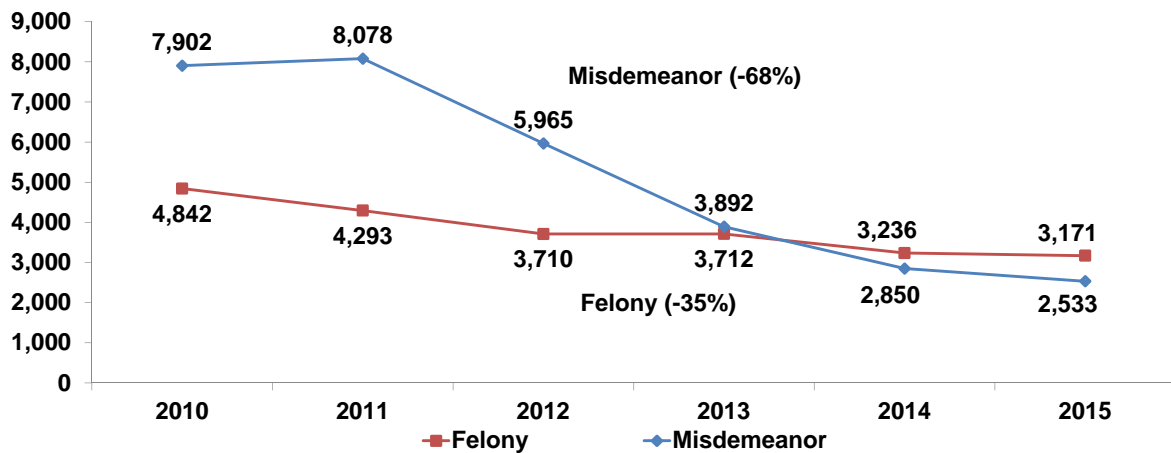
Arrest

Juvenile Arrests Down (-53%) Since 2010



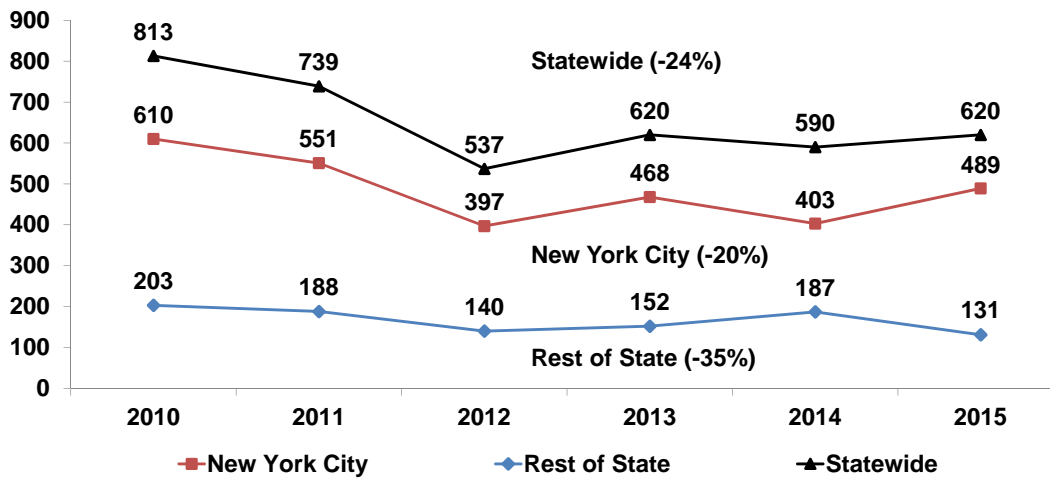
Sources: NYPD and NYS DCJS UCR

NYC Juvenile Arrests Declined (-55%) Since 2010; Driven Mostly by Decline in Misdemeanors



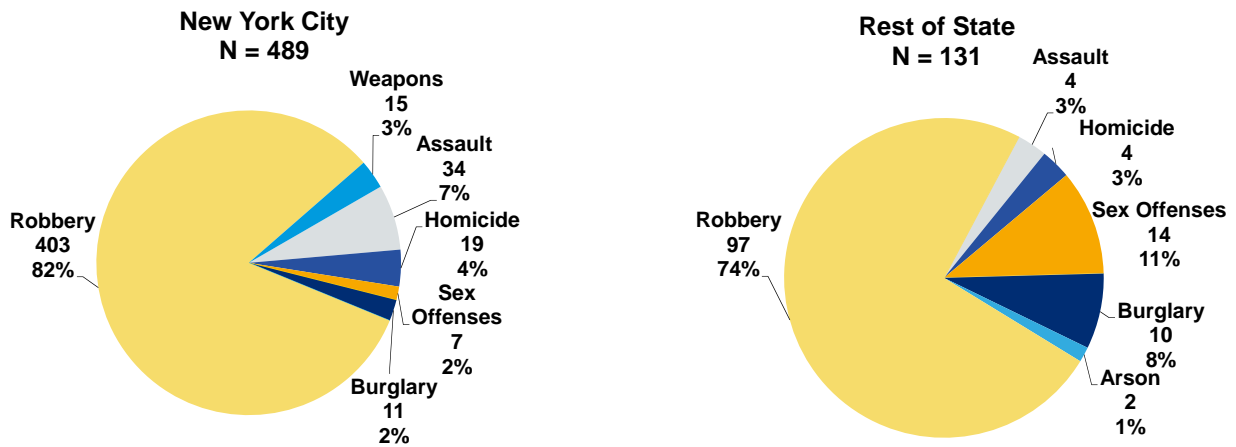
Source: NYPD

Juvenile Offender (JO) Arrests Down Since 2010



Source: NYS DCJS CCH

Juvenile Offender Arrests – Robbery Still Most Common Offense in 2015



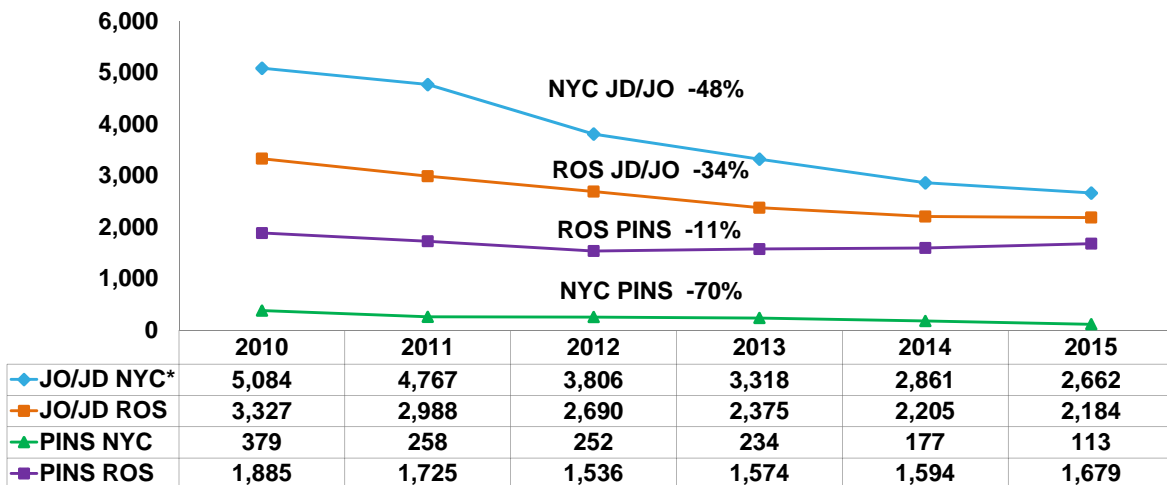
Source: NYS DCJS CCH

Detention

June 7, 2016

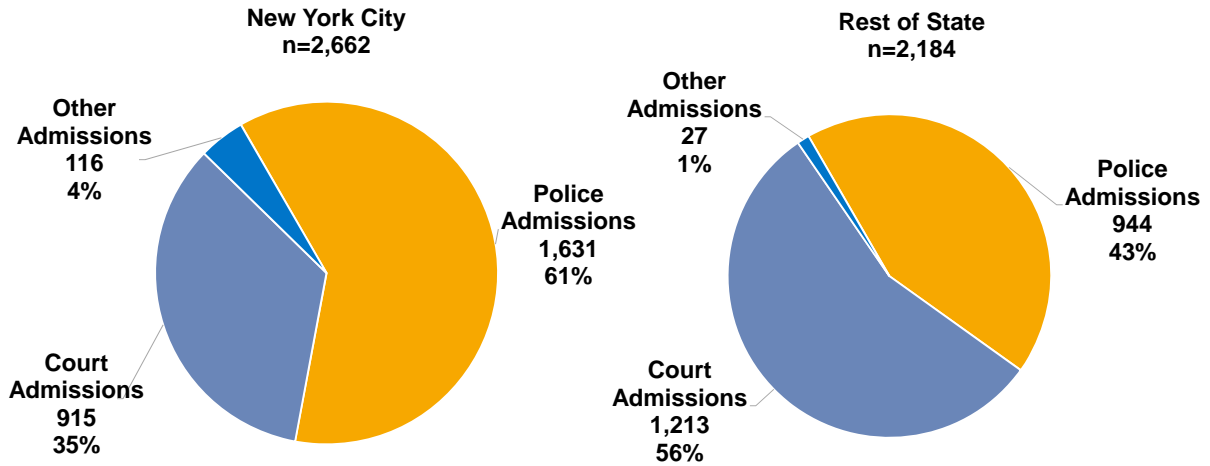
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Statewide Detention Admissions Declined (-38%) Since 2010



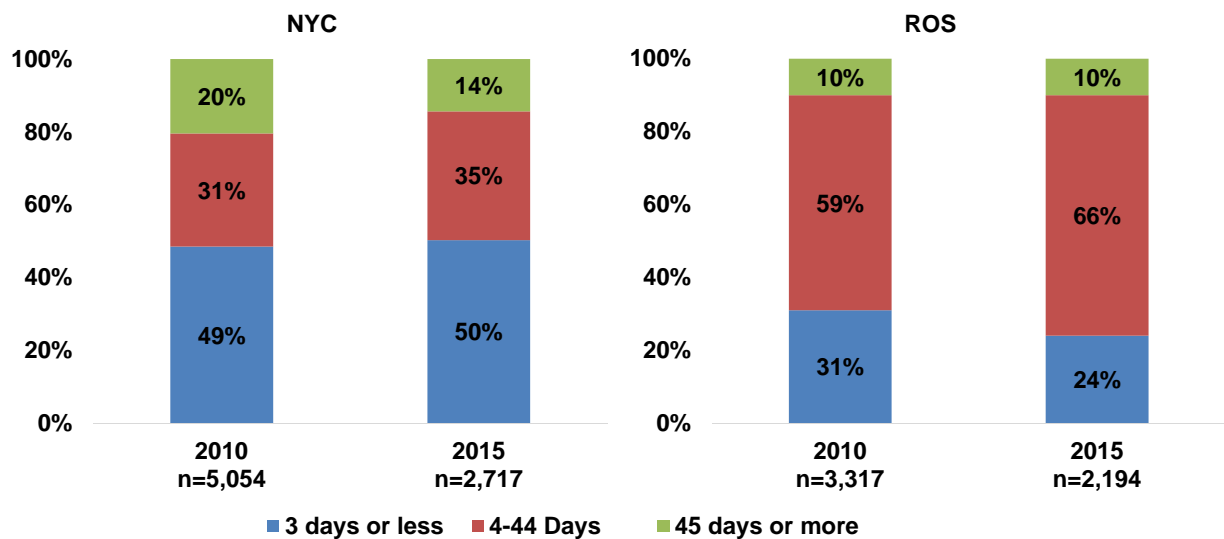
Source: OCFS BREPA

JO/JD Detention Admissions by Admitting Entity for 2015



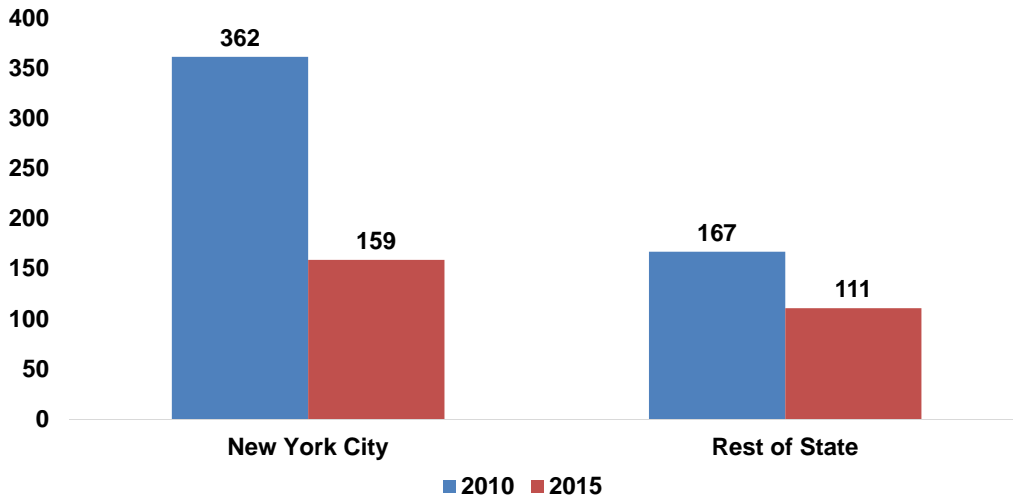
Source: OCFS BREPA

JD/JO Detention Length of Stay 2010 v 2015



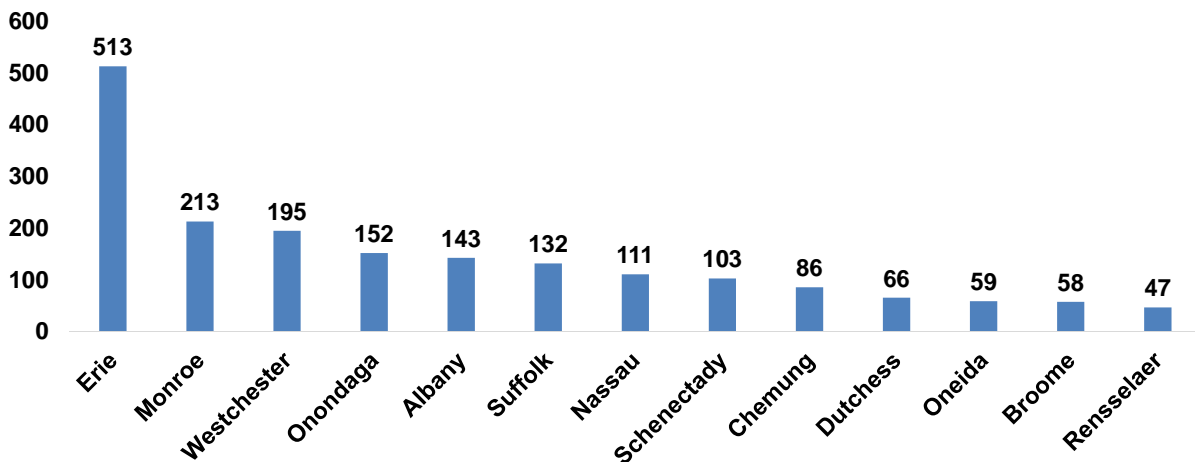
Source: OCFS BREPA

Statewide JO/JD Average Daily Detention Population (ADP) Declined (-49%) Since 2010



Source: OCFS BREPA

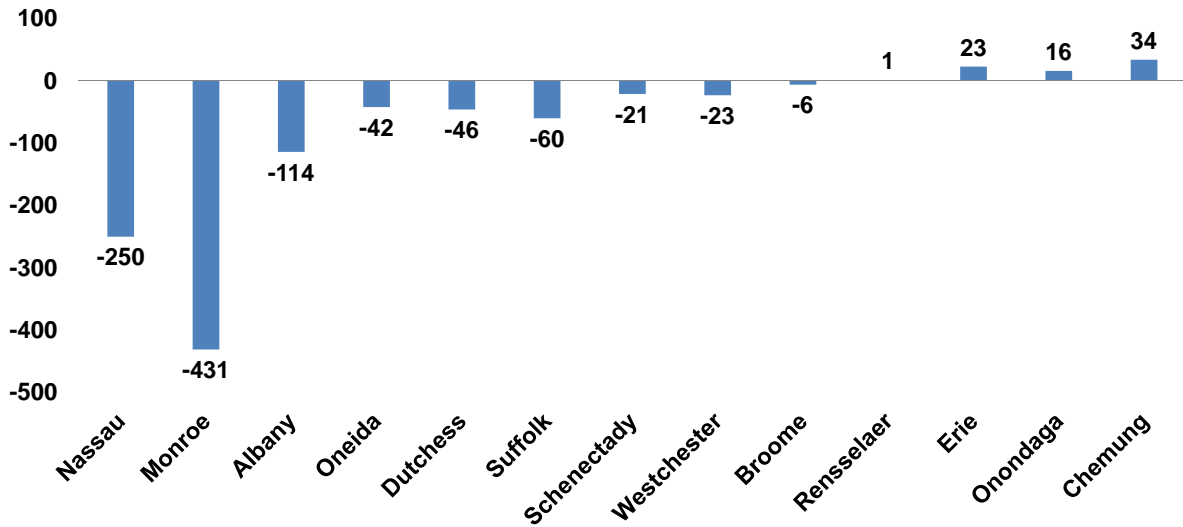
2015: 13 Counties in Rest of State Account For 86% of JO/JD Detention Admissions



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 40 detention admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

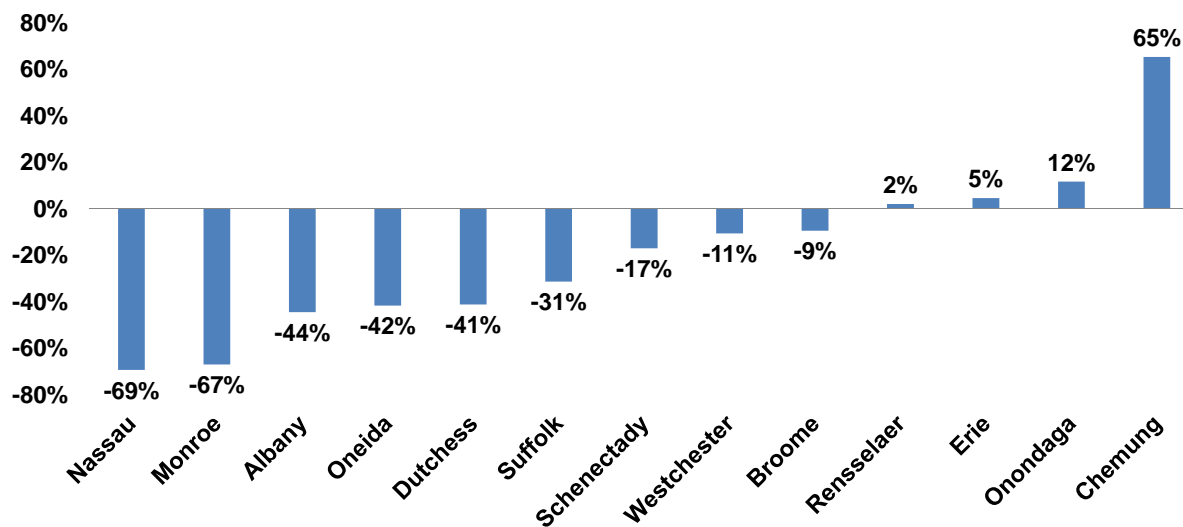
Changes in Juvenile Detention Admissions 2015 v 2010



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 40 detention admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

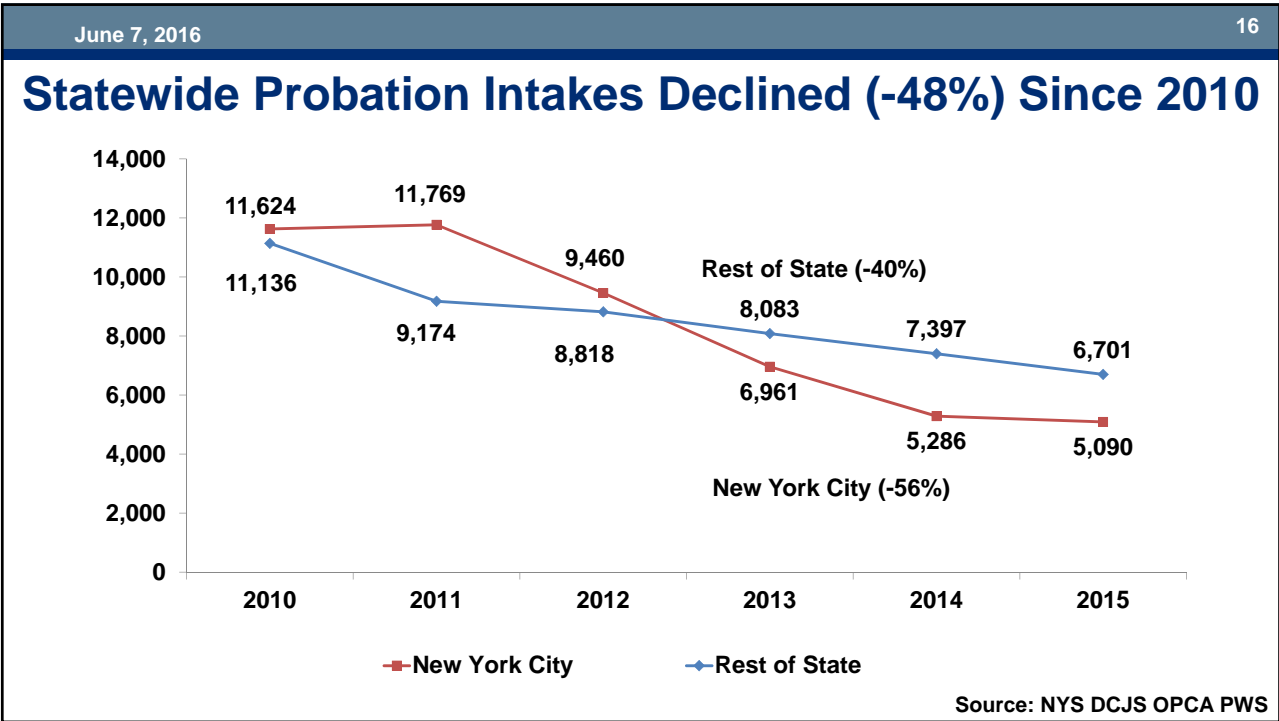
Changes in Juvenile Detention Admissions 2015 v 2010



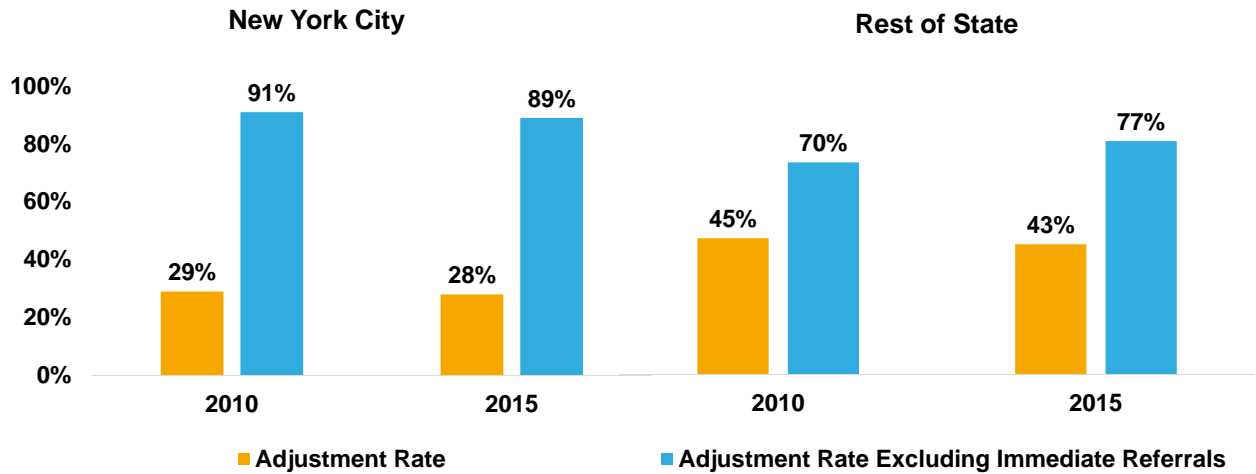
Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 40 detention admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

Probation Intake

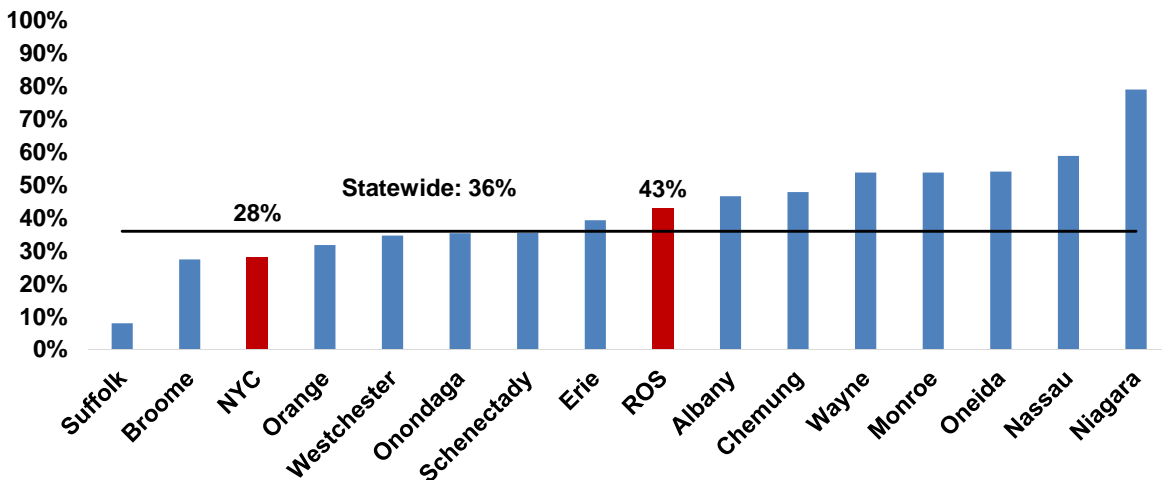


JD Probation Intake Adjustment Rates – Measured Two Ways



Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

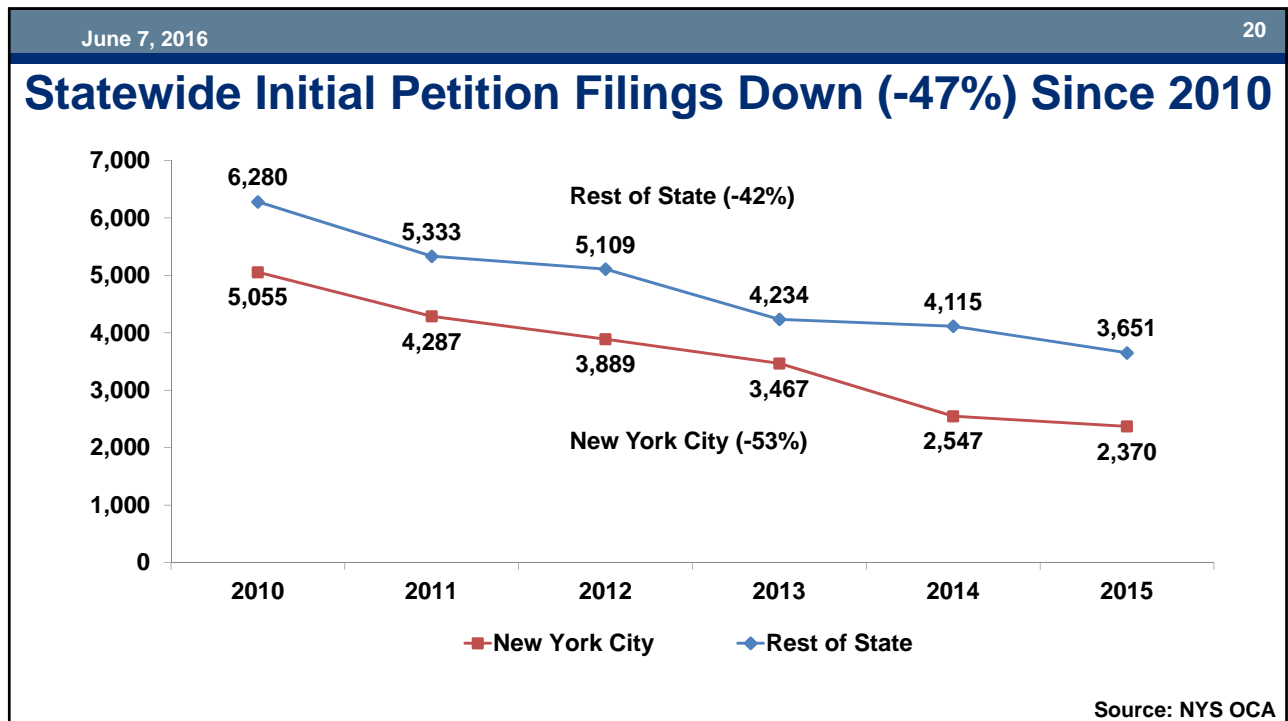
2015 Statewide Probation Adjustment Rate: 36% NYC: 28%, Rest of State: 43%



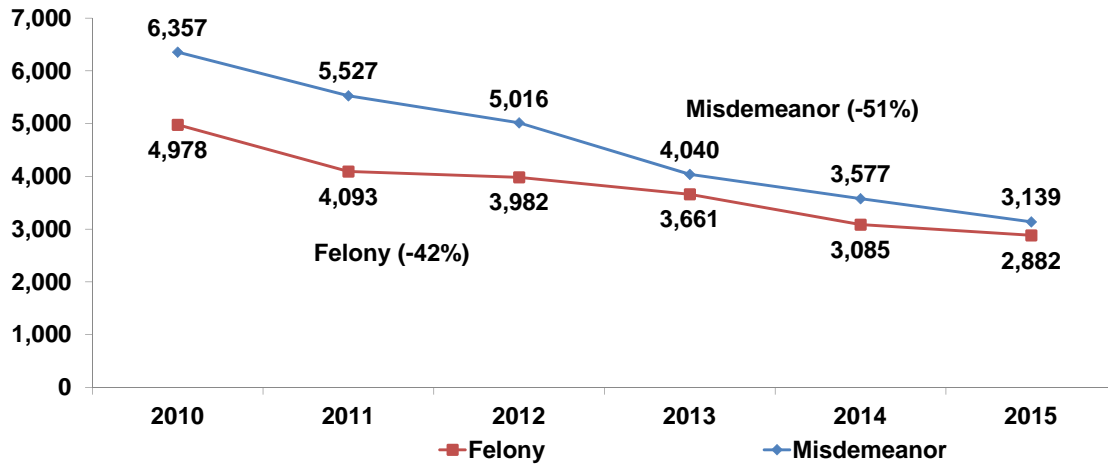
Note: Only counties with more than 150 JD intakes closed are displayed.

Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

Petition Filings & Dispositions

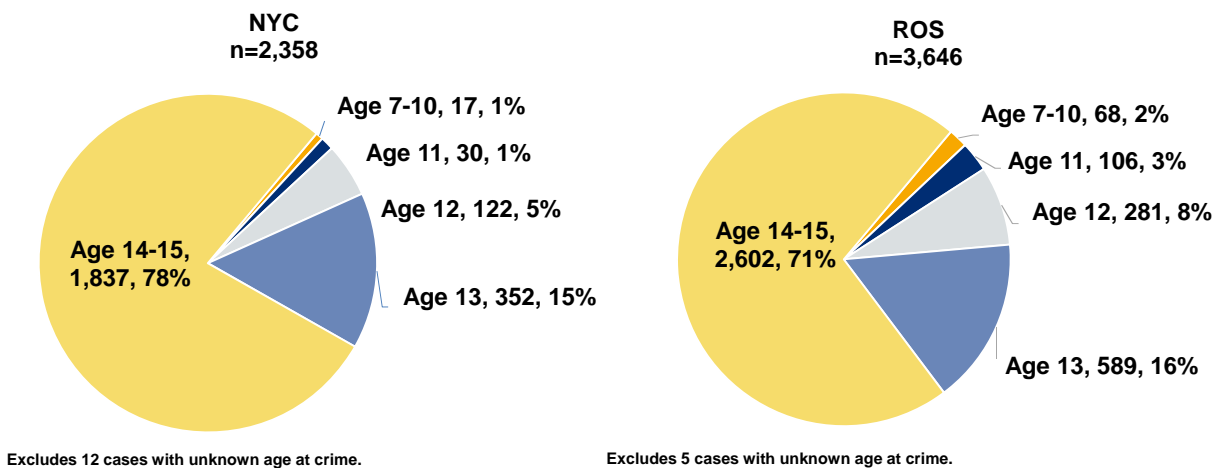


Felony Petition Filings Down (-42%) Misdemeanor Filings Down (-51%) Since 2010



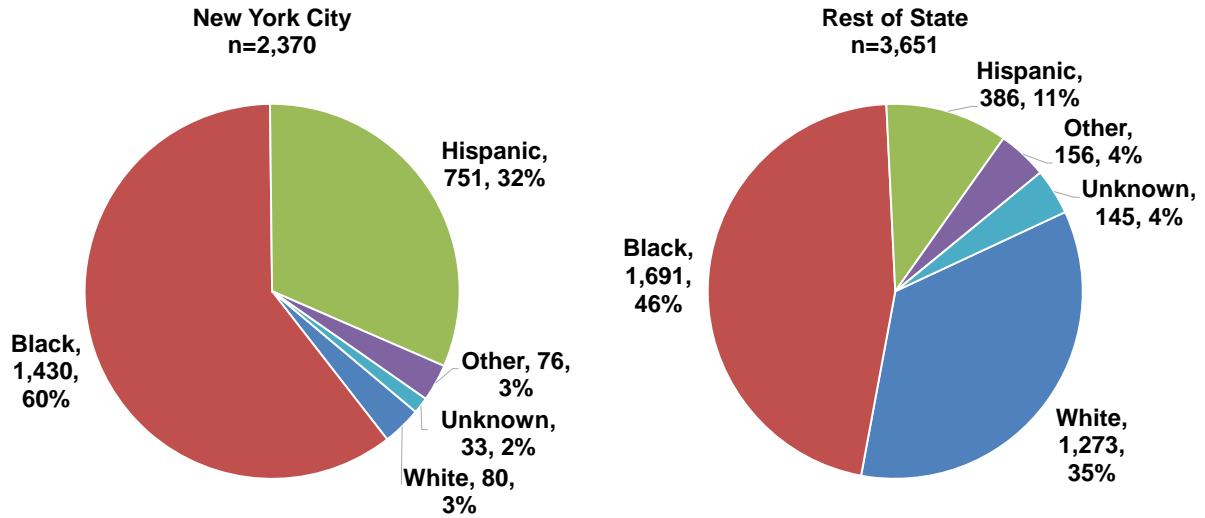
Source: NYS OCA

2015 Initial JD Petitions by Age at Time of Offense



Source: NYS OCA

2015 Initial JD Petitions by Race-Ethnicity



Source: NYS OCA

2015 Initial JD Petitions by Sex

	NYC				ROS			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
Total	1,792	100%	525	100%	2,818	100%	819	100%
Assault	408	23%	235	45%	489	17%	223	27%
Robbery	469	26%	83	16%	234	8%	36	4%
Sex Offenses	107	6%	2	0%	276	10%	12	1%
Burglary	101	6%	14	3%	373	13%	64	8%
Larceny	119	7%	18	3%	417	15%	179	22%
Other Theft	180	10%	81	15%	244	9%	74	9%
Criminal Mischief	93	5%	21	4%	378	13%	98	12%
Other	315	18%	71	14%	407	14%	133	16%

Table excludes 67 cases with unknown sex and/or filing charge.

Source: NYS OCA

New York City Initial Dispositions

	2010		2015		2010-2015 Chg	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Initial Petitions Disposed	5,285	100%	2,389	100%	-2,896	-55%
JD Findings	2,707	51%	1,114	47%	-1,593	-59%
Conditional Discharge	377	7%	95	4%	-282	-75%
Probation	1,668	32%	773	32%	-895	-54%
Placement	662	13%	246	10%	-416	-63%
No JD Findings*	2,578	49%	1,275	53%	-1,303	-51%

*Includes cases with ACD, Dismissed, Withdrawn, or Other Favorable outcomes.

Source: NYS OCA

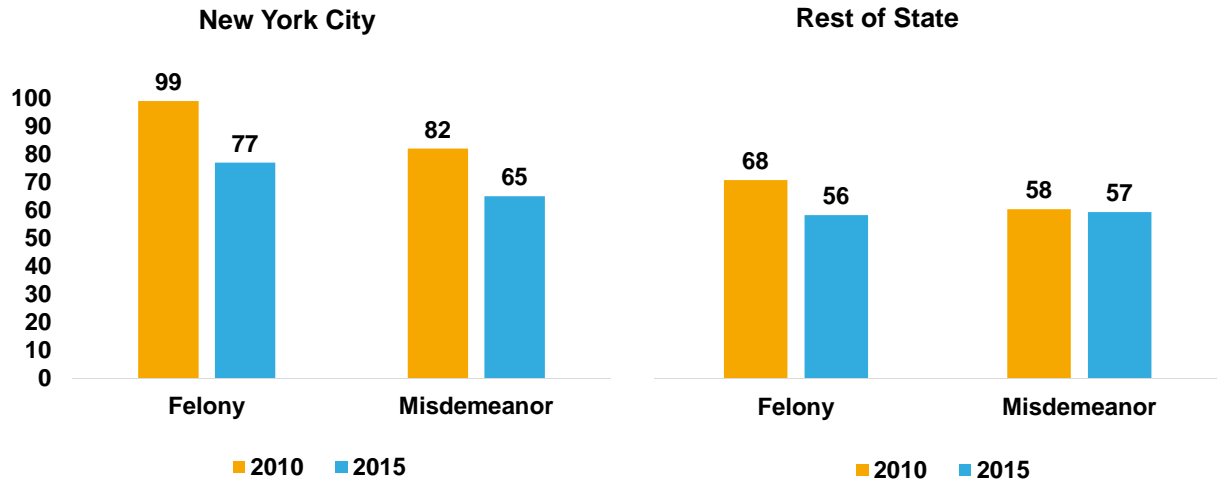
Rest of State Initial Dispositions

	2010		2015		2010-2015 Chg	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Initial Petitions Disposed	6,305	100%	3,789	100%	-2,516	-40%
JD Findings	2,696	43%	1,563	41%	-1,133	-42%
Conditional Discharge	217	3%	156	4%	-61	-28%
Probation	1,873	30%	939	25%	-934	-50%
Placement	606	10%	468	12%	-138	-23%
No JD Findings*	3,609	57%	2,226	59%	-1,383	-38%

*Includes cases with ACD, Dismissed, Withdrawn, or Other Favorable outcomes.

Source: NYS OCA

Median Days from Initial JD Filing to Disposition by Filing Charge Class



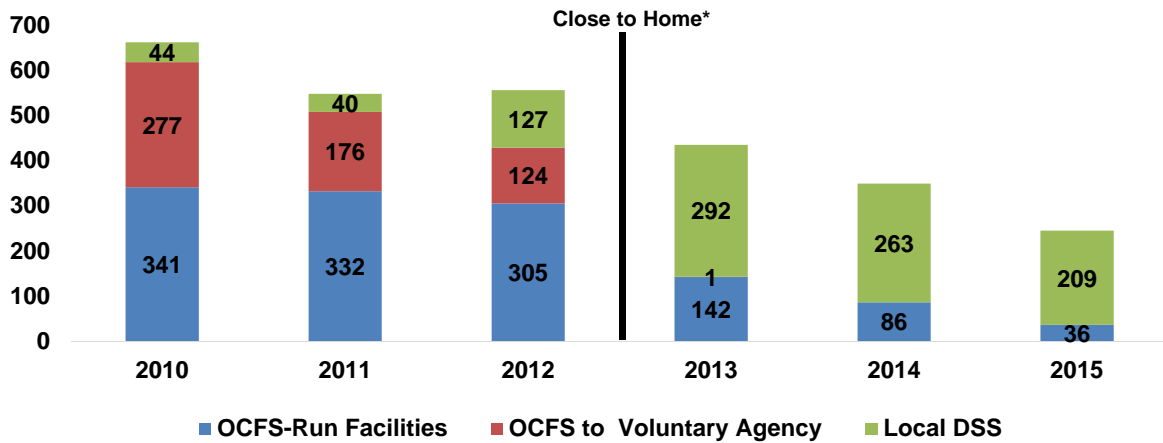
Source: NYS OCA

2015 Statewide Initial JD Petitions Disposed by Filing Charge Class

	Filing Charge Class					
	Felony		Misdemeanor		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total	2,860	100%	3,318	100%	6,178	100%
Placement	400	14%	314	9%	714	12%
Probation	951	33%	761	23%	1,712	28%
Conditional Discharge	102	4%	149	4%	251	4%
No JD Finding - ACD	538	19%	860	26%	1,398	22%
No JD Finding - Other Favorable	869	30%	1,234	37%	2,103	34%

Source: NYS OCA

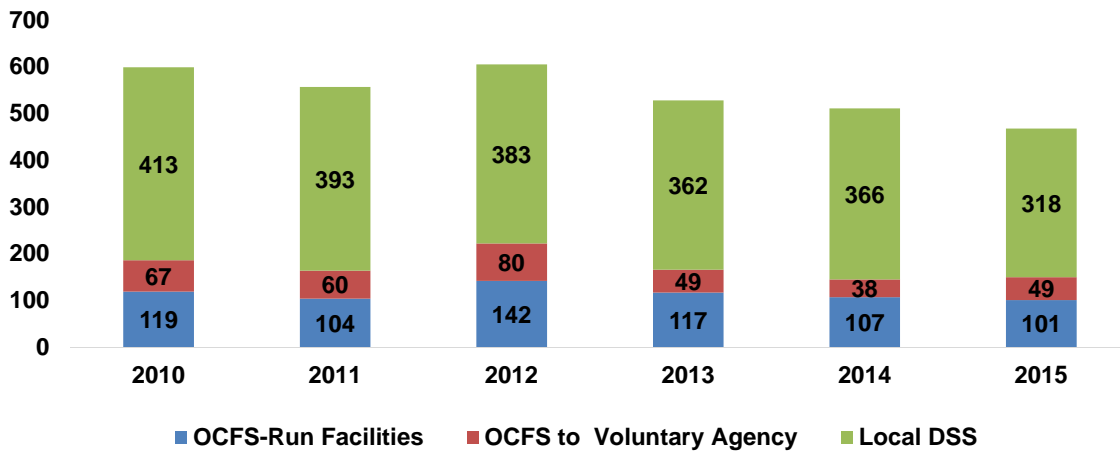
NYC Initial Dispositions to Placement by Placement Type



*The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

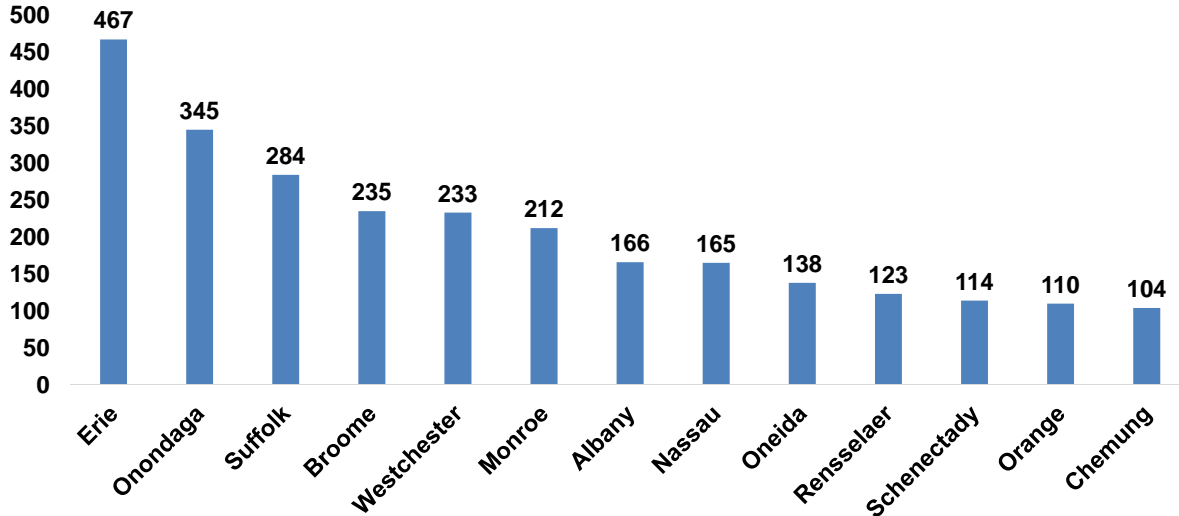
Counts include juvenile delinquents, exclude a very small number of placement orders with unknown type. Source: NYS OCA

ROS Initial Dispositions to Placement by Placement Type



Counts include juvenile delinquents, exclude a very small number of placement orders with unknown type. Source: NYS OCA

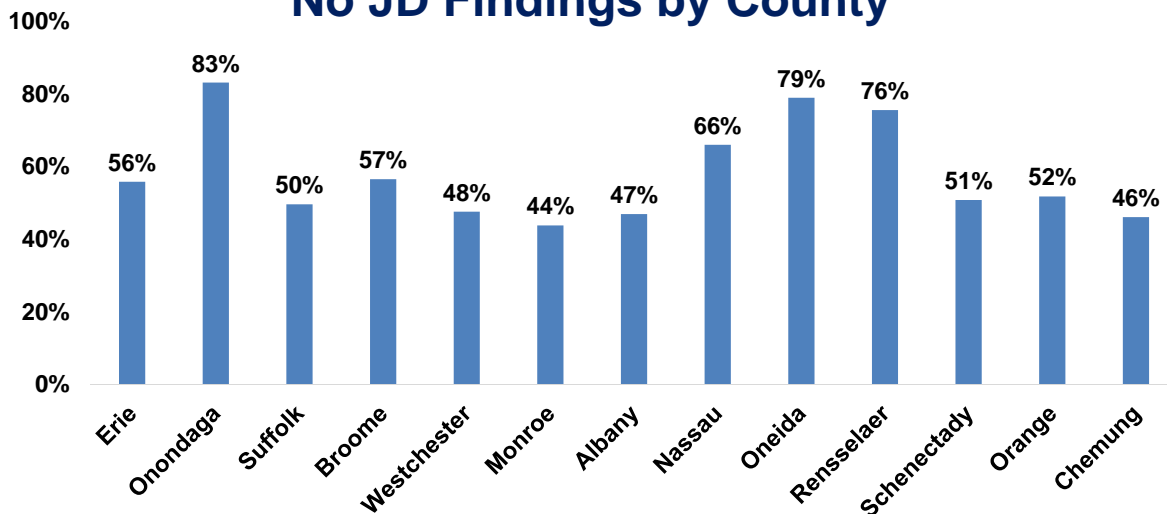
2015 Initial Dispositions by County



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 100 dispositions are displayed.

Source: NYS OCA

2015 Percent of Initial Dispositions with No JD Findings by County



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 100 dispositions are displayed.

Source: NYS OCA

Probation Violations

June 7, 2016

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2015 Probation Violations Filed

	Total Violations	New Offense	Technical
Statewide	1,488	407	1,081
New York City	805	261	544
Rest of State	683	146	537

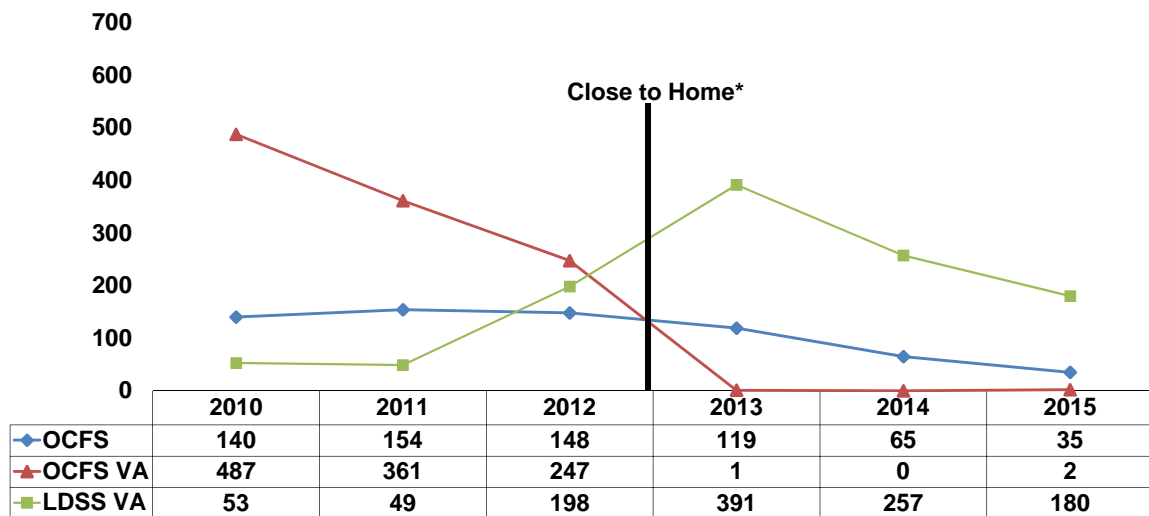
Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

Placement

June 7, 2016

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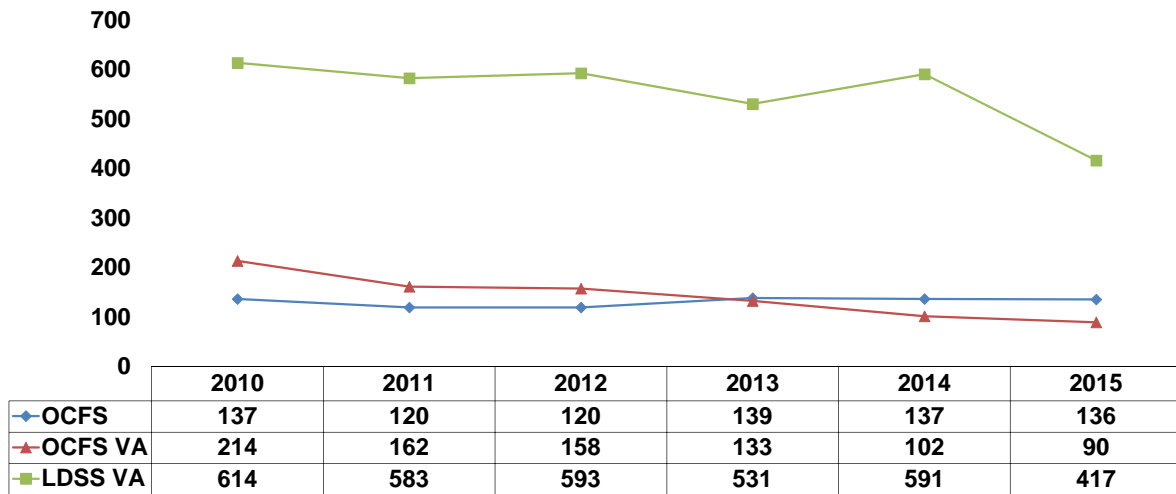
NYC JD Placement Admissions by Initial Service Setting



*The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

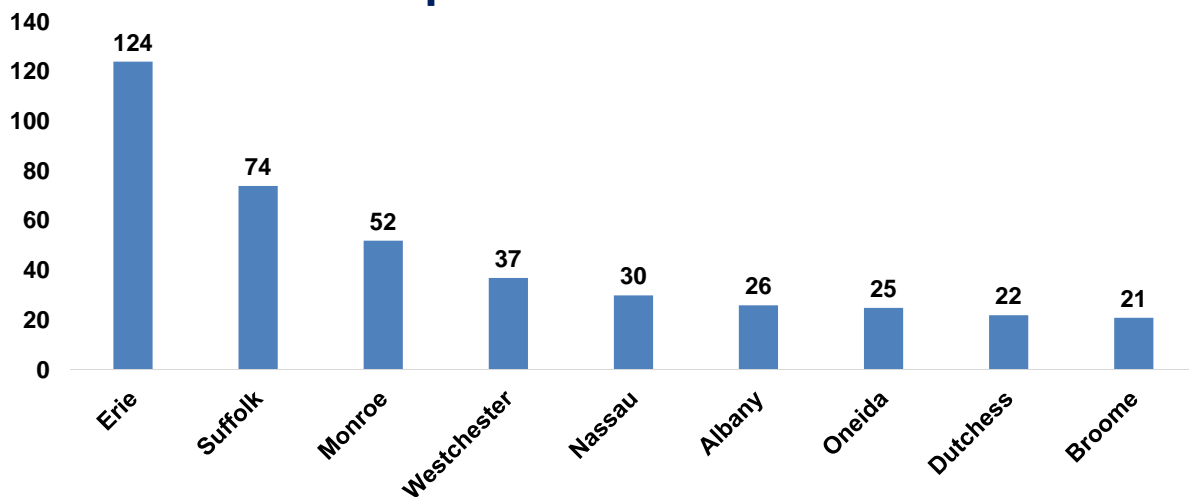
Source: OCFS BREPA

ROS Placement JD Admissions by Initial Service Setting



Source: OCFS BREPA

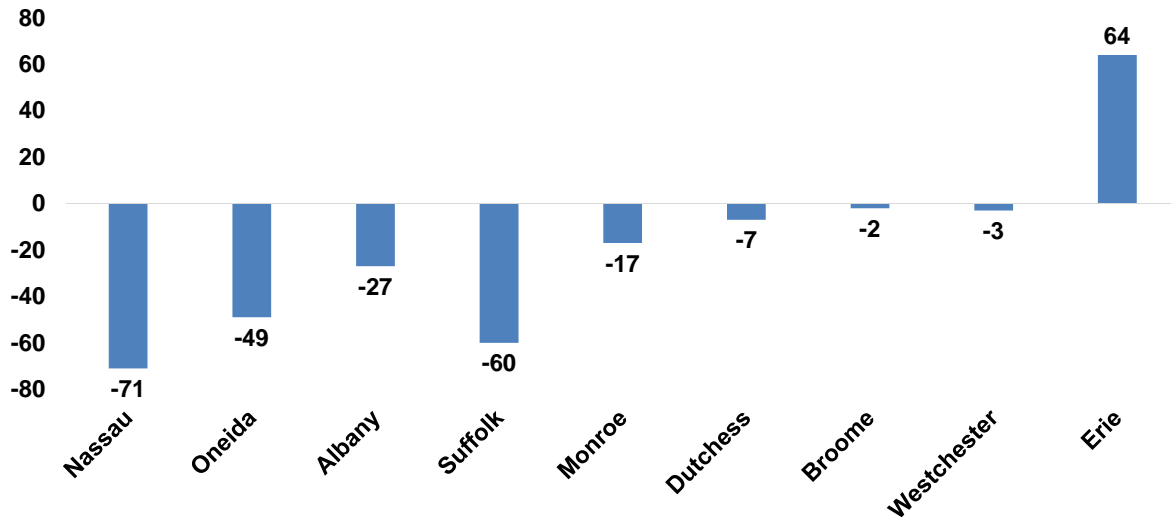
ROS: 2015 Juvenile Placement Admissions for Top Nine ROS Counties



Note: Rest of State counties with more than 20 placement admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

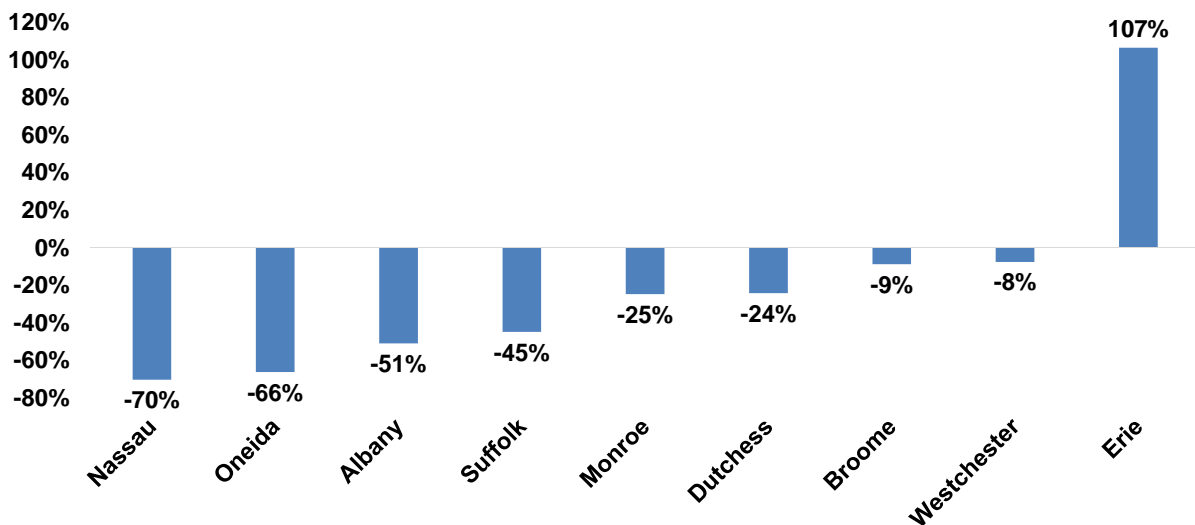
ROS Top 9 Counties: Changes in Placement 2015 v 2010



Note: Rest of State counties with more than 20 placement admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

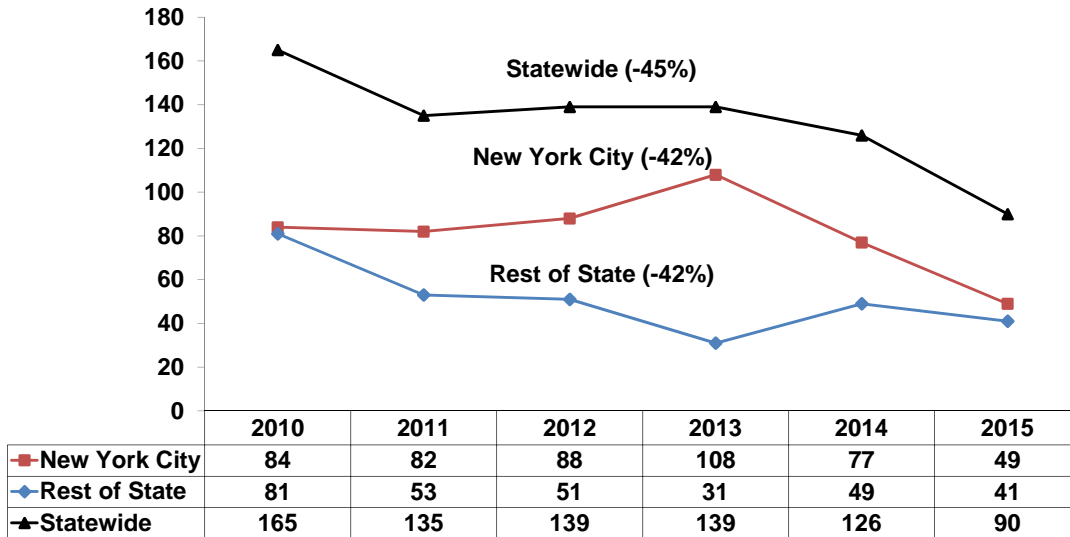
Changes in Juvenile Placement Admissions 2015 v 2010



Note: Rest of State counties with more than 20 placement admissions are displayed.

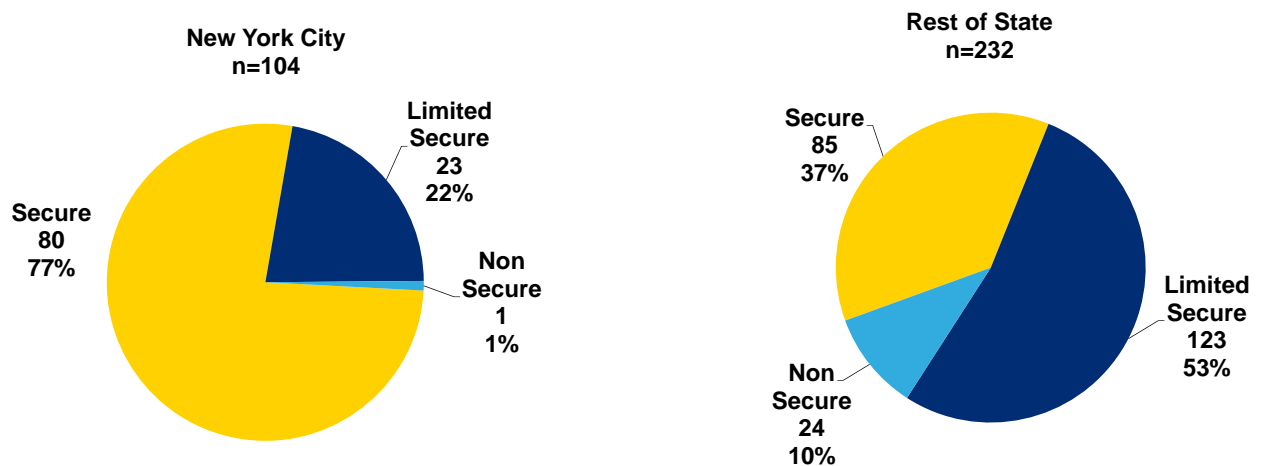
Source: OCFS BREPA

Juvenile Offender Admissions to OCFS Custody



Source: OCFS BREPA

JD/JO Youth in OCFS-Operated Residential Facilities, 12/31/2015, Statewide=336



Note: The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

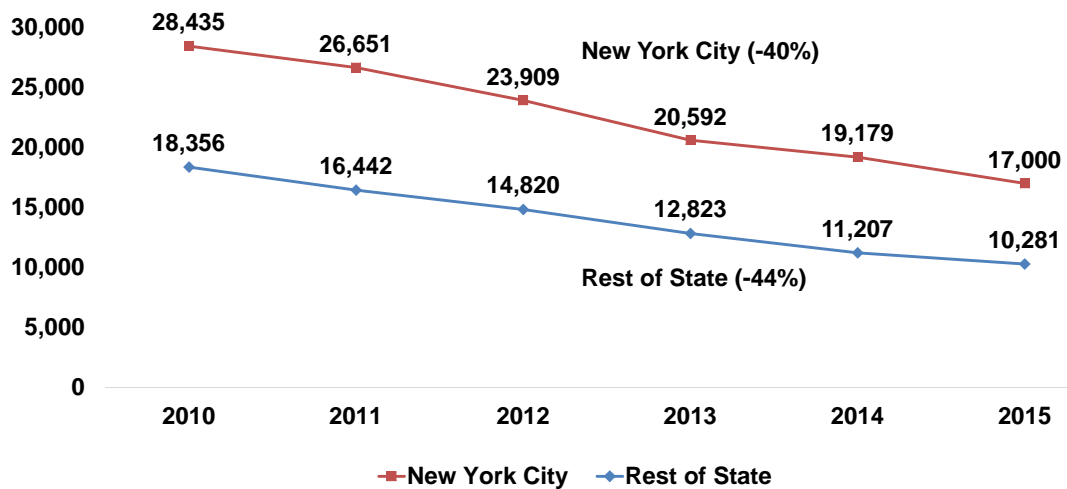
Source: OCFS BREPA

16-17 Year Old Arrests

June 7, 2016

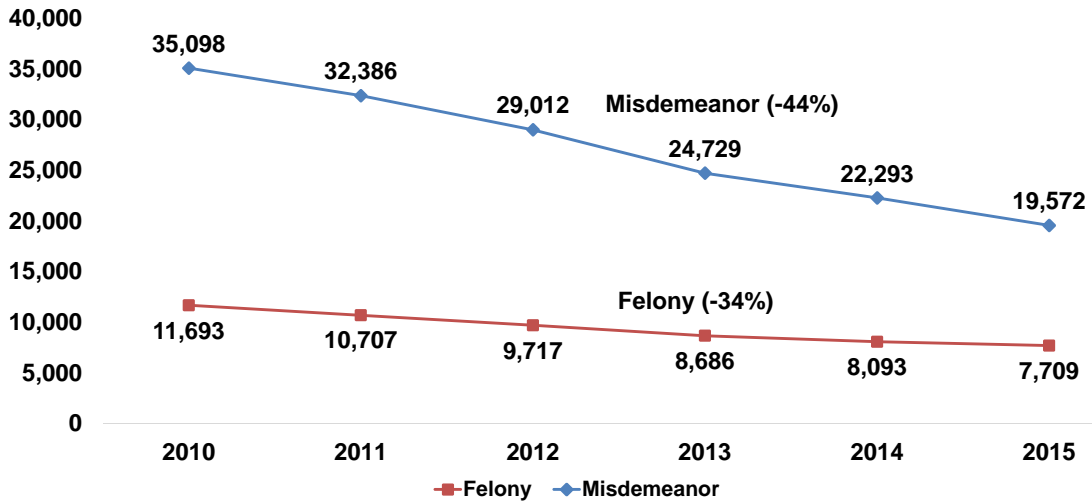
46

Statewide Arrests of 16-17 Year Olds Are Down 42% Since 2010



Source: DCJS CCH

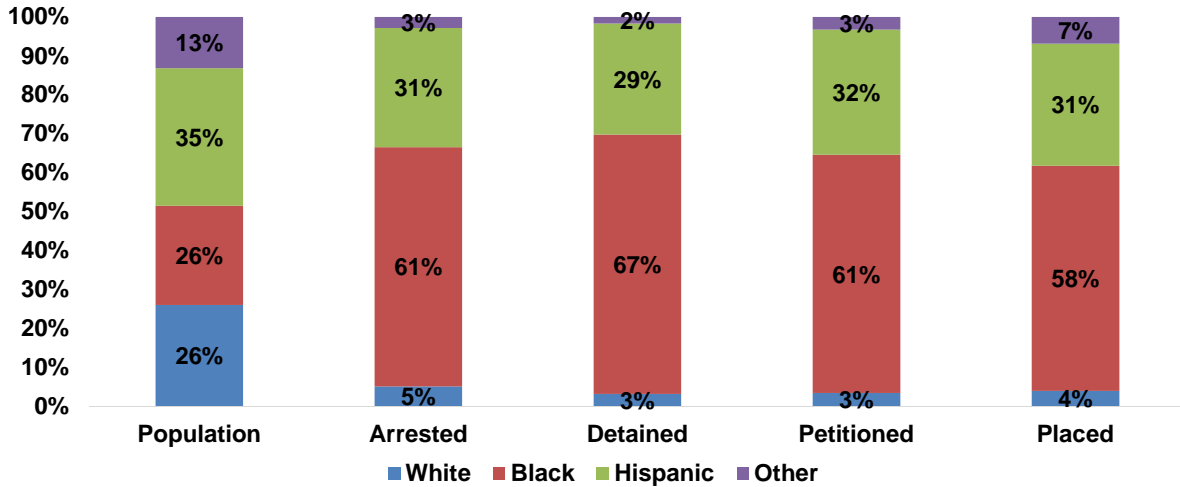
Statewide Arrests of 16-17 Year Olds by Charge Class: 27,281 in 2015



Source: DCJS CCH

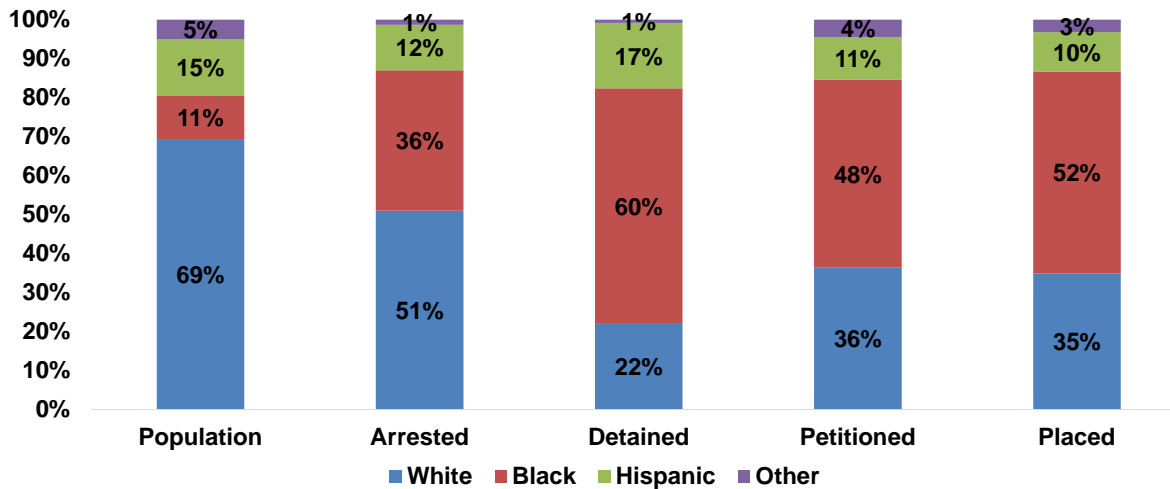
Race-Ethnicity

NYC: 2015 Race-Ethnicity By Processing Point



A small number of cases involving youth with unknown race-ethnicity have been excluded.

ROS: 2015 Race-Ethnicity By Processing Point



A small number of cases involving youth with unknown race-ethnicity have been excluded.

Summary Slide: Dramatic Declines in the Juvenile Justice System Since 2010

	2010	2015	2010-2015 Change	
			n	%
JD/JO Arrests	27,636	12,965	-14,671	-53%
JD/JO Detention Admissions	8,411	4,846	-3,565	-42%
JD Probation Intakes	22,760	11,791	-10,969	-48%
JD Initial Petitions Filed	11,335	6,021	-5,314	-47%
JD/JO Placement Admissions*	1,810	950	-860	-48%
JD/JO OCFS-Operated Facilities: Custody in Care	866	336	-530	-61%

*Placement admission counts include JD/JO admissions to OCFS and LDSS custody.

Thank You