



# Criminal Justice Research Report

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## Hate Crime in New York State 2014 Annual Report

by Rima Spight

Hate crime incidents in New York State declined for the second consecutive year in 2014, with 558 incidents reported to law enforcement agencies. That total was the second fewest incidents reported in the past five years; it also represented a 23.9 percent reduction when compared to 2012, when a five-year high of 734 incidents were reported to police.

Reported hate crimes represent a tiny fraction of the state's overall reported crime, which dropped to an all-time low in 2014, when a total of 409,386 Index crimes were reported to police.

These crimes – targeting individuals, groups of individuals or property because of a perception or belief about race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, religion or other characteristic defined under law – are small in number but impact more than the specific target. They have a detrimental affect on the quality of life and safety in communities across the state.

The New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) is statutorily required by the Hate Crimes Act of 2000 to annually publish a report detailing a statistical analysis of these incidents so the data is available to inform public policy and law enforcement efforts.

This report contains hate crime incident data reported by law enforcement agencies through the Uniform Crime Reporting system and hate crime arrest and disposition data derived from the Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system at DCJS. It details the following:

- Hate crime incidents reported by law enforcement as of May 19, 2015. These incidents are detailed by offense, bias motivation and demographic characteristics, such as age and gender, of known offenders.
- Arrests made for one or more offenses charged as a hate crime.

- An analysis of hate crime arrests that resulted in a criminal conviction or youthful offender adjudication between Jan. 1, 2010 and Dec. 31, 2014.
- A comparison of hate crime incident data from 2010 through 2014. These comparisons are detailed in five appendices.

Additional information about hate crime reporting and quality assurance initiatives is available on the Crime Reporting page of the DCJS website: [www.criminaljustice.ny.gov](http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov).

### Major Findings

- ◆ A total of 558 hate crime incidents were reported for 2014 in New York State, a 9.6 percent decrease from 2013. More than half — 53.9 percent — of those incidents targeted property, not people.
- ◆ Hate crimes against individuals (257) decreased 17.1 percent in 2014 and hate crimes against property (301) declined slightly, 1.3 percent.
- ◆ The most frequently reported bias motivations for hate crimes against property were anti-Jewish (60.8%) and anti-black (15.0%).
- ◆ The most frequently reported bias motivations for hate crimes against individuals were anti-male homosexual (33.9%), anti-Jewish (20.2%) and anti-black (17.1%).
- ◆ Most hate crime incidents involved the crimes of criminal mischief (48.6%) and simple assault (38.4%).
- ◆ The majority of hate crime arrests were for aggravated harassment (41.6%) and assault (25.8%).

## Reported Hate Crime Incidents

Under New York’s Hate Crime Law (Penal Law Article 485) a person commits a hate crime when one of a specified set of offenses is committed targeting a victim because of a perception or belief about their race, color, national origin, ancestry, gender, religion, religious practice, age, disability or sexual orientation, or when such an act is committed as a result of that type of perception or belief. These crimes can target an individual, a group of individuals or public or private property.

Table 1 details hate crime incidents reported by Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) categories. The FBI created these categories to allow for uniform reporting across all 50 states. Appendix Table 4 details the New York State Penal Law crimes that correspond to the FBI’s UCR categories.

**Table 1. Hate Crime Incidents by Offense Type 2014**

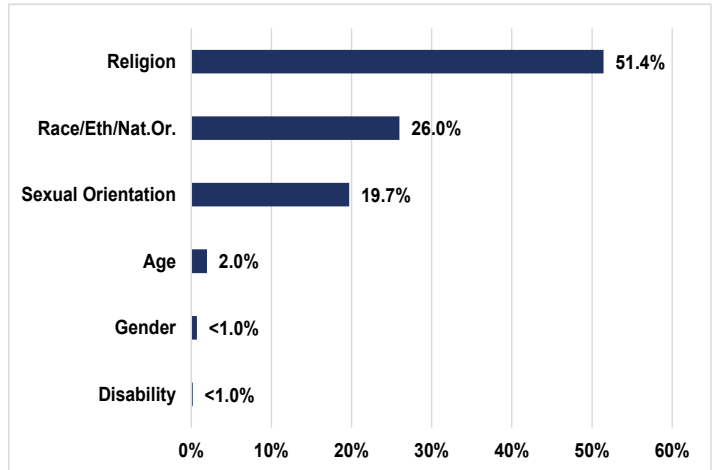
UCR Offense Category	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Crimes Against Persons</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>46.1%</b>
Murder or Manslaughter	0	0.0%
Rape	0	0.0%
Robbery	14	2.5%
Aggravated Assault	29	5.2%
Simple Assault	214	38.4%
Other Sex Offense	0	0.0%
<b>Property Crimes</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>53.9%</b>
Arson	4	0.7%
Burglary	13	2.3%
Larceny-Theft	13	2.3%
Criminal Mischief	271	48.6%

- Of the 558 hate crime incidents reported, 301 (53.9%) were property crimes and 257 (46.1%) involved crimes against individuals.
- Criminal mischief (271) accounted for 48.6 percent of hate crime incidents and 90 percent of property crimes.
- Simple assault (214) accounted for 38.4 percent of all hate crime incidents and 83.3 percent of crimes against persons.

Investigating officers are responsible for identifying an offense as a hate crime and, when reporting the incident, specifying the bias motivation.

Figure 1 shows the percentage of hate crime incidents reported by major bias type.

**Figure 1. Hate Crime Incidents by Bias Type 2014**



- More than half—51.4 percent—of all incidents involved an anti-religious bias, with 287 incidents reported.
- Race/ethnicity/national origin was the bias motivation in 145 incidents (26%) and sexual orientation was the bias motivation in 110 incidents (19.7%).
- Five-year trends for each hate crime bias motivation are detailed in Appendix Table 1.

Table 2 details bias motivation for crimes against individuals and property crimes for the 558 hate crime incidents reported in 2014.

**Table 2. Bias Motivation by Offense Type 2014**

Bias Motivation	Crimes Against Persons		Property Crimes		Total Crimes	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Anti-Gender</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
Gender Identity Expression	3	1.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.5%
Transgender	1	0.4%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
<b>Anti-Religion</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>27.6%</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>71.8%</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>51.4%</b>
Jewish	52	20.2%	183	60.8%	235	42.1%
Islamic (Muslim)	16	6.2%	8	2.7%	24	4.3%
Catholic	1	0.4%	17	5.6%	18	3.2%
Other Religion	1	0.4%	5	1.7%	6	1.1%
Multi-Religious Groups	1	0.4%	3	1.0%	4	0.7%
<b>Anti-Race/Ethnicity/National Origin</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>31.1%</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>21.6%</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>26.0%</b>
Black	44	17.1%	45	15.0%	89	15.9%
Other Ethnicity/National Origin	7	2.7%	12	4.0%	19	3.4%
White	11	4.3%	3	1.0%	14	2.5%
Hispanic	11	4.3%	2	0.7%	13	2.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	1.2%	1	0.3%	4	0.7%
Arab	2	0.8%	1	0.3%	3	0.5%
Multi-Racial Groups	2	0.8%	1	0.3%	3	0.5%
<b>Anti-Sexual Orientation</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>39.3%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>19.7%</b>
Male Homosexual	87	33.9%	8	2.7%	95	17.0%
Female Homosexual	8	3.1%	0	0.0%	8	1.4%
Homosexual (Male and Female)	5	1.9%	1	0.3%	6	1.1%
Bisexual	1	0.4%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
<b>Age</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
<b>Disability</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

NOTE: Totals may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.

- Of the 287 crimes with an anti-religious bias, anti-Jewish hate crimes accounted for the majority of incidents reported, 81.9 percent (235).
- Anti-black bias represented 61.4 percent of reported incidents involving anti-race/ethnicity/national origin bias (89 of 145).
- These data are consistent with five-year trends.

**Crimes Against Persons**

- Hate crimes against individuals decreased 17.1 percent, from 310 incidents in 2013 to 257 incidents in 2014.
- Sexual orientation bias was the most common against individuals, with 101 incidents (39.3%) reported, followed by bias against race/ethnicity/national origin, 80 incidents (31.1%) and religious bias, 71 incidents (27.6%).

- Gay men (87 incidents) and Jewish and black individuals (52 and 44 incidents, respectively) were most frequently targeted.
- Within the anti-religion category, Jewish bias accounted for nearly three-quarters of incidents (52 of 71).
- Within the anti-sexual orientation category, male homosexual bias accounted for the majority of incidents (87 of 101, or 86.1%).
- Within the anti-race/ethnicity/national origin category, anti-black bias accounted for the majority of reported hate crime incidents (44 of 80).

**Property Crimes**

- Of the 301 reported hate crime incidents targeting property, 71.8 percent (216) were motivated by a bias against religion, and 21.6 percent (65) were motivated by a bias against race/ethnicity/national origin.
- Anti-Jewish bias was the most commonly reported hate crime against religion (183 of 301 incidents, 60.8%).
- The second most common bias type was anti-black bias (45 of 301 incidents, 15%).
- Appendix Table 1 details five-year trends.

## Offenders as Reported by Their Victims

Reporting of offender demographic characteristics by the victim or another party is often incomplete for hate crimes, attributable in part to the fact that some property crimes do not involve direct contact between the target and perpetrator.

Table 3 presents the gender, age and race/ethnicity as reported by the victim or other party for the 228 incidents in 2014 in which at least one type of offender demographic information is available. In some instances, multiple demographic characteristics may have been reported for the offender.

Demographic information was reported for 317 offenders. A single incident can have multiple offenders.

**Table 3. Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnicity of Known Offenders 2014**

	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Gender<sup>1</sup></b>		
Male	281	89.8%
Female	32	10.2%
<b>Age<sup>2</sup></b>		
15 & under	27	14.4%
16 to 19	34	18.1%
20 to 24	33	17.6%
25 to 29	28	14.9%
30 to 34	24	12.8%
35 to 39	7	3.7%
40 to 44	12	6.4%
45 to 49	11	5.9%
50 to 54	5	2.7%
55 to 59	3	1.6%
60 to 64	2	1.1%
65 & older	2	1.1%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>3</sup></b>		
White	108	39.6%
Black	106	38.8%
Hispanic	50	18.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	9	3.3%

- Gender was reported for 313 of 649 offenders; the vast majority were male (281 or 89.8%).
- Age was reported for 188 of the 649 offenders. Among those offenders, half (94) were younger than 25.

- Race/ethnicity was reported for 273 offenders, with 78.4 percent either white (108) or black (106).

Table 4 presents the number of known offenders involved in 2014 hate crime incidents. The majority of incidents (73.7%) involved one offender.

**Table 4. Number of Offenders per Incident 2014**

# Offenders Involved	Incidents		Total Offenders	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
One	168	73.7%	168	53.0%
Two	36	15.8%	72	22.7%
Three	19	8.3%	57	18.0%
Four	5	2.2%	20	6.3%

- Two or more offenders were reported in 26.3 percent of incidents. Those 60 incidents involved a total of 149 offenders. Of these, 36 involved two offenders, 19 involved three offenders, and five involved four offenders, the most reported for any one incident.
- Of the 228 incidents with known offenders, the most common offenses were simple assault (147 or 64.5%) and aggravated assault (28 or 12.3%).
- An unknown number of offenders were involved in 330 of the 558 hate crime incidents. Of these 330 incidents, the vast majority were criminal mischief (247 or 74.8%) and simple assault (69 or 20.9%).
- Of the incidents with unknown offenders, 58.2 percent (192) were motivated by anti-Jewish bias.

## County of Reported Hate Crime Incidents and Arrests

Table 5 details hate crime incidents and arrests by county.

Hate crime incidents and/or arrests were reported by law enforcement in 44 of the 62 counties in New York State. Law enforcement agencies reported no incidents or arrests in the remaining 18 counties; those counties are excluded from the table.<sup>1</sup>

Arrest counts represent a hate crime charge being brought at the time of the arrest, as reported by the arresting agency. The number of reported hate crime incidents and arrests may differ in a given year as not all hate crime incidents result in arrest, or arrests may occur in different years than the associated crimes.

**Table 5. Hate Crime Incidents and Arrests by County/Region**

County	Incidents	Arrests	County	Incidents	Arrests	County	Incidents	Arrests
<b>Total</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>209</b>	Onondaga	2	1	Greene	0	2
<b>Rest of State</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>113</b>	Niagara	2	1	Oneida	0	1
Suffolk	91	16	Cortland	2	0	Orleans	0	1
Nassau	42	11	Wayne	1	1	Rensselaer	0	3
Erie	22	16	Ulster	1	1	Saratoga	0	2
Westchester	17	15	Schoharie	1	1	Schenectady	0	1
Rockland	9	5	Oswego	1	0	Wyoming	0	1
Orange	7	8	Ontario	1	0			
Albany	4	7	Livingston	1	1	<b>New York City</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>96</b>
St. Lawrence	3	0	Jefferson	1	1	Kings	134	28
Otsego	3	0	Herkimer	1	0	New York	73	24
Monroe	3	6	Columbia	1	0	Queens	43	15
Madison	3	0	Clinton	1	0	Richmond	30	6
Essex	3	3	Chenango	1	0	Bronx	28	23
Dutchess	3	1	Broome	1	2			
Washington	2	1	Cattaraugus	0	2	<b>Multiple Counties*</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>
Tompkins	2	0	Genesee	0	2	MTA	18	0

\* The Metropolitan Transportation Authority (MTA) Police Department covers multiple counties.

- Police departments or sheriffs' offices in nine counties processed one or more hate crime arrests in 2014, but reported no incidents: Cattaraugus, Genesee, Greene, Oneida, Orleans, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady and Wyoming.
- The five New York City counties — Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens and Richmond — accounted for 55.2 percent (308 of 558) of all reported hate crime incidents and 45.9 percent (96 of 209) of all hate crime arrests.
- Four counties — Suffolk, Nassau, Erie and Westchester — accounted for 74.1 percent of hate crime incidents and 51.3 percent of arrests in the Rest of the State (57 counties Upstate and on Long Island) last year.

<sup>1</sup> The following 18 counties reported no hate crime incidents or arrests in 2014: Allegany, Cayuga, Chautauqua, Chemung, Delaware, Franklin, Fulton, Hamilton, Lewis, Montgomery, Putnam, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Sullivan, Tioga, Warren, and Yates.

## Hate Crime Arrests

New York State Penal Law Article 485 details the offenses designated as hate crimes.

Table 6 shows the most serious Penal Law offense charged as a hate crime for the 209 arrests made in 2014. Of the 209 arrests, 44.5 percent were offenses against public order and 32.5 percent were assault and related offenses.

The most frequent hate crime arrest charges were second-degree aggravated harassment (70), a misdemeanor; third-degree assault (32), a misdemeanor; second-degree assault (17), a felony; and first-degree aggravated harassment (17), a felony.

This table also groups arrests charges by the corresponding Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) category. As noted on Page 2, UCR categories are defined by the FBI.

**Table 6. Arrests for Hate Crime by UCR Offense Category 2014**

PL	UCR Offense Category	Number	Percent	PL	UCR Offense Category	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>		<b>209</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>Burglary</b>		<b>14</b>	<b>6.7%</b>
<b>Murder &amp; Manslaughter</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	140.30	Burglary 1st	1	0.5%
125.25	Murder 2nd	2	1.0%	140.25	Burglary 2nd	7	3.3%
<b>Robbery</b>		<b>11</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	140.20	Burglary 3rd	5	2.4%
160.15	Robbery 1st	3	1.4%	140.10	Criminal Trespass 3rd	1	0.5%
160.10	Robbery 2nd	7	3.3%	<b>Criminal Mischief</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>3.8%</b>
160.05	Robbery 3rd	1	0.5%	145.05	Criminal Mischief 3rd	2	1.0%
<b>Assault &amp; Related Offenses</b>		<b>68</b>	<b>32.5%</b>	145.00	Criminal Mischief 4th	6	2.9%
120.20	Reckless Endangerment 2nd	1	0.5%	<b>Offenses Against Public Order</b>		<b>93</b>	<b>44.5%</b>
120.15	Menacing 3rd	3	1.4%	240.31	Aggravated Harassment 1st	17	8.1%
120.14	Menacing 2nd	9	4.3%	240.30	Aggravated Harassment 2nd	70	33.5%
120.13	Menacing 1st	1	0.5%	240.25	Harassment 1st	6	2.9%
120.10	Assault 1st	5	2.4%	<b>Other Offenses</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
120.05	Assault 2nd	17	8.1%	105.15	Conspiracy 2nd	2	1.0%
120.00	Assault 3rd	32	15.3%	105.00	Conspiracy 6th	1	0.5%
<b>Other Violent Offenses</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1.0%</b>				
121.13	Strangulation 1st	2	1.0%				
<b>Larceny</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>3.8%</b>				
155.35	Grand Larceny 3rd	3	1.4%				
155.30	Grand Larceny 4th	5	2.4%				



## Dispositions of Hate Crime Arrests

The processing of cases in criminal court can take several months to be completed and result in a wide range of dispositions.

### Dispositions by Crime Type

This section of the report focuses only on hate crime arrests that resulted in either a criminal conviction or youthful offender adjudication<sup>3</sup> from 2010 through 2014. A total of 451 dispositions of those types were reported to DCJS during that the five-year period.

Tables 7 and 8 detail those dispositions.

Table 7 details crime type (felony or misdemeanor) and notes whether the conviction or youthful offender adjudication was for a hate crime or another Penal Law crime.

- Of the 451 dispositions, 386 (85.6%) resulted in a criminal conviction to a felony or misdemeanor charge. The remaining 65 dispositions resulted in youthful offender adjudications.
- Of those 451, 126 (27.9%) resulted in convictions or youthful offender adjudications to a hate crime offense. The remaining 325 dispositions involved an offense not designated as a hate crime.
- Of those 126, 47 (37.3%) involved convictions to a felony hate crime and 59 (46.8%), a misdemeanor hate crime. Twenty cases (15.9%) resulted in a youthful offender (YO) adjudication for a hate crime.
- Of the remaining 325 cases, 183 (56.3%) were misdemeanor convictions for offenses not designated as hate crimes.

**Table 7. Dispositions of 2010 - 2014 Hate Crime Arrests**

Disposition	Disposition Charge Type		Grand Total
	Hate Crime	Not Hate Crime	
Conviction - Felony	47	97	144
Conviction - Misdemeanor	59	183	242
YO adjudication	20	45	65
<b>Total</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>451</b>

### Disposition Charges

Table 8 shows the most serious disposition charge for 451 hate crime dispositions resulting in a conviction or youthful offender adjudication, as reported during the five-year period from 2010 through 2014. These charges are grouped by UCR categories.

- Of the 451 dispositions, 63.6 percent involved crimes against individuals (287). The majority of convictions were categorized as simple assault (200) and aggravated assault (52).
- The most common property crime convictions were categorized as criminal mischief (61) and larceny (26). Property crime offenses were involved in 24.2 percent of dispositions.
- Disposition charges by Penal Law are detailed in Appendix Table 5.

**Table 8. Criminal Convictions and YO Adjudications from Hate Crime Arrests by UCR Offense Category 2010 - 2014**

UCR Offense Category	Disposition Charge Type		Grand Total	
	Hate Crime	Not Hate Crime	Total	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Crimes Against Persons</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>63.6%</b>
Murder	1	0	1	0.2%
Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	2	2	0.4%
Rape	0	1	1	0.2%
Robbery	9	18	27	6.0%
Aggravated Assault	15	37	52	11.5%
Simple Assault	86	114	200	44.3%
Other Sex Offenses	0	4	4	0.9%
<b>Property Crimes</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>24.2%</b>
Arson	0	2	2	0.4%
Burglary	0	19	19	4.2%
Larceny - Theft	2	24	26	5.8%
Criminal Mischief	12	49	61	13.5%
Fraud	0	3	3	0.7%
<b>Crimes Against Society</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
Controlled Substance Sale	0	1	1	0.2%
Controlled Substance Possession	0	1	1	0.2%
Dangerous Weapons	1	7	8	1.8%
Disorderly Conduct	0	1	1	0.2%
<b>Other Offenses</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>9.3%</b>
Other Fingerprintable Offenses	0	41	41	9.1%
All Other Offenses	0	1	1	0.2%

<sup>3</sup> Offenders age 18 and under at the time of crime may be adjudicated as youthful offenders (see Criminal Procedure Law 720.10). A youthful offender (YO) adjudication broadens sentencing options and seals the criminal record.

## Sentences for Convictions and Youthful Offender Adjudications

Sentences were reported for 419 of the 451 hate crime arrests that resulted in a criminal conviction or youthful offender adjudication (92.9%). Sentences were not imposed in the remaining cases as of May 19, 2015, when data for this report were compiled.

Table 9 presents dispositions by type of sentence imposed by the court.

Most offenders (37.5% or 157) were sentenced to jail. Jail sentences are a maximum of one year and served in local correctional facilities. The most common other sentences were:

- 18.4 percent (77) sentenced to local probation,
- 17.7 percent (74) sentenced to state prison and
- 16.5 percent (69) sentenced to conditional discharge.

**Table 9. Sentences from Hate Crime Arrests 2010 - 2014**

Sentence	Disposition Charge Type		Grand Total	
	Hate Crime	Not Hate Crime	Total	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Prison	17	57	74	17.7%
Jail	43	114	157	37.5%
Time Served	3	13	16	3.8%
Probation	22	55	77	18.4%
Conditional Discharge	14	55	69	16.5%
Fine	12	13	25	6.0%
Other	0	1	1	0.2%

### About the author:

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## Appendix Table 1: Bias Motivation for Hate Crime Incidents for 2010 - 2014

Appendix Table 1 shows the number of reported hate crime incidents by bias motivation category and specific bias type for 2010 through 2014.

The table also breaks down the number of hate crimes by crime against individuals and crimes against property.

Hate crime statistics prior to 2010 can be found in the Hate Crime in New York State annual reports for 2008 and 2009, which are posted to the Publications page of the DCJS website: [www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/crimnet/pubs.htm](http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/crimnet/pubs.htm).

Hate crime incidents as reported by law enforcement agency and county annually from 2010 through 2014 also are posted to the site's Statistics page: <http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/crimnet/ojsa/stats.htm>.

	Crimes Against Persons					Property Crimes					Total				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>558</b>
<b>Anti-Gender</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>
Anti-Gender Identity Expression	0	4	4	3	3	1	0	0	2	0	1	4	4	5	3
Anti-Female	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	0
Anti-Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Anti-Transgender	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Anti-Religion</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>287</b>
Anti-Jewish	90	50	70	47	52	130	149	271	194	183	220	199	341	241	235
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	22	14	18	15	16	7	5	13	7	8	29	19	31	22	24
Anti-Catholic	2	0	1	4	1	6	24	19	16	17	8	24	20	20	18
Anti-Other Religion	4	4	1	0	1	10	9	2	5	5	14	13	3	5	6
Anti-Multi-Religious Groups	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	17	3	3	3	0	18	3	4
Anti-Protestant	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4	0	2	1	1	4	0
<b>Anti-Race/Ethnicity/National Origin</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>145</b>
Anti-Black	97	68	82	61	44	43	52	56	47	45	140	120	138	108	89
Anti-Hispanic	55	11	20	16	11	3	3	5	4	2	58	14	25	20	13
Anti-White	28	12	17	24	11	4	0	3	3	3	32	12	20	27	14
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	14	9	4	8	7	3	4	10	5	12	17	13	14	13	19
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	16	4	10	8	3	4	1	2	2	1	20	5	12	10	4
Anti-Multi-Racial Groups	5	2	0	0	2	8	6	3	3	1	13	8	3	3	3
Anti-Arab	6	8	4	3	2	0	1	2	0	1	6	9	6	3	3
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
<b>Anti - Sexual Orientation</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>110</b>
Anti-Male Homosexual	105	70	62	94	87	9	15	8	6	8	114	85	70	100	95
Anti-Female Homosexual	11	12	15	15	8	2	3	2	0	0	13	15	17	15	8
Anti-Homosexual (Male and Female)	5	6	5	5	5	6	2	3	3	1	11	8	8	8	6
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Anti-Disability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
Anti-Mental Disability	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1
Anti-Physical Disability	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
<b>Anti-Age</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>
Anti-Age	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	10	0	3	1	0	11

Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting system (as of 05/19/2015).

## Appendix Table 2: Hate Crime Incidents by County for 2010 - 2014

Appendix Table 2 shows the number of reported hate crime incidents by county for 2010 through 2014.

Law enforcement agencies in 56 counties reported at least one hate crime incident during that five-year period.

Six counties reported no incidents in any of these five years and as a result are excluded from this table: Delaware, Greene, Hamilton, Montgomery, Wyoming and Yates.

County	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>558</b>	Orleans	1	2	0	0	0
<b>Rest of the State</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>232</b>	Oswego	9	1	1	1	1
Albany	15	10	8	5	4	Otsego	2	7	1	3	3
Allegany	0	0	0	1	0	Putnam	0	0	2	2	0
Broome	2	2	3	5	1	Rensselaer	2	1	1	2	0
Cattaraugus	0	1	1	1	0	Rockland	24	10	6	7	9
Cayuga	1	0	4	0	0	St. Lawrence	2	1	0	3	3
Chautauqua	1	1	0	3	0	Saratoga	5	3	4	4	0
Chemung	1	1	0	0	0	Schenectady	4	2	0	0	0
Chenango	3	0	1	0	1	Schoharie	0	0	3	1	1
Clinton	6	5	1	0	1	Schuyler	0	1	0	0	0
Columbia	2	1	1	0	1	Seneca	2	0	1	0	0
Cortland	4	1	1	3	2	Steuben	2	0	0	1	0
Dutchess	12	13	9	10	3	Suffolk	51	39	117	89	91
Erie	51	34	49	25	22	Sullivan	3	2	0	4	0
Essex	1	1	0	0	3	Tioga	1	0	0	1	0
Franklin	1	0	2	2	0	Tompkins	5	0	6	4	2
Fulton	0	0	1	0	0	Ulster	5	6	1	4	1
Genesee	0	0	0	1	0	Warren	0	0	1	0	0
Herkimer	1	0	0	1	1	Washington	1	0	2	0	2
Jefferson	0	0	1	1	1	Wayne	3	1	0	0	1
Lewis	0	0	1	0	0	Westchester	25	41	21	21	17
Livingston	0	3	0	1	1	<b>New York City</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>308</b>
Madison	0	4	7	2	3	Bronx	28	18	28	24	28
Monroe	14	9	6	9	3	Kings	135	106	157	123	134
Nassau	62	62	67	46	42	New York	94	60	93	100	73
Niagara	2	8	3	3	2	Queens	51	50	72	48	43
Oneida	0	1	2	2	0	Richmond	42	8	26	20	30
Onondaga	3	2	1	2	2	<b>Multiple County*</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
Ontario	1	2	0	1	1	MTA	12	31	15	18	18
Orange	11	5	7	13	7						

Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting system (as of 05/19/2015).

\*The Metropolitan Transportation Authority (MTA) Police Department covers multiple counties.

## Appendix Table 3: Hate Crime Incidents by Offense Type for 2010 - 2014

Appendix Table 3 details hate crime incidents reported from 2010 to 2014 by UCR offense type.

Reported hate crimes decreased by 20.6 percent when comparing 2010 to 2014. The 558 incidents reported in 2014 represent the second lowest total in five years. A high of 734 were reported in 2012.

Crimes against individuals decreased by 44.6 percent but crimes against property increased 25.9 percent, when comparing 2010 to 2014.

The 257 incidents reported against individuals was the lowest total in five years. Property crimes reached a five-year low in 2010.

Offense Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>558</b>
<b>Crimes Against Persons</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>257</b>
Murder or Manslaughter	0	2	1	2	0
Rape	0	0	0	1	0
Robbery*	34	8	13	16	14
Aggravated Assault	48	26	15	28	29
Kidnapping	1	0	0	0	0
Other Sex Offense	0	1	4	1	0
Simple Assault	381	242	281	263	214
All Other Offenses	0	0	2	0	0
<b>Property Crimes</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>301</b>
Arson	2	3	7	5	4
Burglary	9	9	7	10	13
Larceny-Theft	7	10	13	8	13
Criminal Mischief	221	255	391	282	271
All Other Offenses	0	0	0	1	0

Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting system (as of 05/19/2015).

\*Although the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) system categorizes robbery as a property crime, for purposes of this report it is categorized as a crime against persons.

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## **Appendix Table 4: Hate Crime Incidents by Penal Law Offense for 2010 - 2014**

Appendix Table 4 on Page 13 lists the number of offenses reported by law enforcement agencies annually from 2010 through 2014. These statistics are detailed for each year by UCR category and New York State Penal Law offense.<sup>5</sup>

## **Appendix Table 5: Hate Crime Dispositions by Penal Law Offense for 2010 - 2014**

Appendix Table 5 on Page 14 lists the number of criminal convictions or youthful offender adjudications resulting from hate crime arrests. These dispositions are detailed annually from 2010 through 2014 by UCR category and New York State Penal Law offense.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>5</sup>Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting system (as of 05/19/2015).

<sup>6</sup>Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of 5/21/2015).

**Appendix Table 4: Hate Crime Incidents by Penal Law Offense for 2010 - 2014**

PL	UCR Offense Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>		<b>703</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>558</b>
<b>Murder &amp; Manslaughter</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
125.25	Murder 2nd	0	1	1	2	0
125.20	Manslaughter 1st	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Sex Offenses</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
130.35	Rape 1st	0	0	0	1	0
130.50	Criminal Sexual Act 1st	0	0	2	0	0
130.65	Sexual Abuse 1st	0	1	1	1	0
130.70	Aggravated Sexual Abuse 1st	0	0	1	0	0
<b>Robbery</b>		<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>
160.15	Robbery 1st	3	1	1	1	0
160.10	Robbery 2nd	23	4	4	10	2
160.05	Robbery 3rd	8	3	8	5	12
<b>Assault &amp; Related Offenses</b>		<b>149</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>109</b>
120.10	Assault 1st	8	1	0	1	1
120.05	Assault 2nd	39	22	11	15	26
120.00	Assault 3rd	79	60	70	103	74
120.13	Menacing 1st	9	8	2	4	2
120.14	Menacing 2nd	9	4	5	14	3
120.15	Menacing 3rd	1	2	7	2	2
120.20	Reckless Endangerment 2nd	3	1	0	0	1
120.45	Stalking 4th	0	0	0	1	0
120.50	Stalking 3rd	0	0	1	0	0
120.55	Stalking 2nd	0	0	1	0	0
135.10	Unlawful Imprisonment 1st	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Violent Offenses</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
150.10	Arson 3rd	1	0	0	0	0
150.05	Arson 4th	1	3	7	5	4
<b>Larceny - Theft</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>
155.40	Grand Larceny 2nd	0	1	0	0	0
155.30	Grand Larceny 4th	2	0	4	2	4
155.25	Petit Larceny	5	9	9	6	9
<b>Burglary</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>
140.30	Burglary 1st	1	0	0	0	0
140.25	Burglary 2nd	4	4	3	2	9
140.20	Burglary 3rd	4	5	4	8	4
140.10	Criminal Trespass 3rd	0	0	1	0	0
<b>Criminal Mischief</b>		<b>150</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>183</b>
145.12	Criminal Mischief 1st	0	0	2	0	0
145.10	Criminal Mischief 2nd	0	3	12	1	4
145.05	Criminal Mischief 3rd	23	25	16	22	21
145.00	Criminal Mischief 4th	127	154	288	176	158
<b>Offenses Against Public Order</b>		<b>352</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>240.31 Aggravated Harassment 1st</b>		<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>88</b>
Sub 00	Unspecified	1	0	0	3	0
Sub 01	Damage Religious Premises > \$50	18	11	23	4	3
Sub 03	Place a Swastika on Property	50	58	49	72	82
Sub 04	Set Cross on Fire in Public View	0	0	0	1	0
Sub 05	Display a Noose on Property	2	4	1	3	3
<b>240.30 Aggravated Harassment 2nd</b>		<b>257</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>115</b>
Sub 00	Unspecified	27	8	11	1	3
Sub 01	Communicate in Manner Likely to Cause Alarm	117	70	95	76	53
Sub 02	Telephone w/o Legitimate Communication	5	3	4	6	10
Sub 03	Physical Contact Due to Race, Religion, etc.	106	74	78	53	48
Sub 04	Commit Harassment 1st w/ Prior Conviction	2	2	1	2	1
<b>240.25 Harassment 1st</b>		<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Other Offenses*</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

\*Penal Law offenses categorized as "Other Offenses" include: PL 105.00.

**Appendix Table 5: Hate Crime Dispositions by Penal Law Offense for 2010 - 2014**

PL	UCR Offense Category	Disposition Charge Type		Grand Total	
		Hate Crime	Not Hate Crime	Total	Percent
<b>Total</b>		<b>126</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Murder &amp; Manslaughter</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
125.25	Murder 2nd	1	0	1	0.2%
125.20	Manslaughter 1st	0	2	2	0.4%
<b>Sex Offenses</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
130.35	Rape 1st	0	1	1	0.2%
130.40	Criminal Sexual Act 3rd	0	1	1	0.2%
130.95	Sexual Abuse 1st	0	1	1	0.2%
130.96	Aggravated Sexual Abuse 1st	0	1	1	0.2%
<b>Robbery</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6.0%</b>
160.15	Robbery 1st	1	3	4	0.9%
160.10	Robbery 2nd	8	12	20	4.4%
160.05	Robbery 3rd	0	3	3	0.7%
<b>Assault &amp; Related Offenses</b>		<b>35</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>33.5%</b>
120.10	Assault 1st	0	3	3	0.7%
120.07	Gang Assault 1st	0	6	6	1.3%
120.06	Gang Assault 2nd	0	2	2	0.4%
120.05	Assault 2nd	8	19	27	6.0%
120.00	Assault 3rd	18	68	86	19.1%
120.50	Stalking 3rd	1	0	1	0.2%
120.20	Reckless Endangerment 2nd	0	2	2	0.4%
120.15	Menacing 3rd	1	4	5	1.1%
120.14	Menacing 2nd	6	10	16	3.5%
121.12	Strangulation 2nd	1	1	2	0.4%
121.11	Criminal Obstruction of Breathing	0	1	1	0.2%
<b>Other Violent Offenses</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
150.15	Arson 2nd	0	1	1	0.2%
150.10	Arson 3rd	0	1	1	0.2%
150.05	Arson 5th	0	2	2	0.4%
<b>Larceny - Theft</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6.2%</b>
155.40	Grand Larceny 2nd	1	1	2	0.4%
155.35	Grand Larceny 3rd	1	6	7	1.6%
155.30	Grand Larceny 4th	0	9	9	2.0%
155.25	Petit Larceny	0	8	8	1.8%
165.15	Theft of Services	0	1	1	0.2%
165.45	Criminal Possession of Stolen Property 4th	0	1	1	0.2%
<b>Burglary</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5.3%</b>
140.30	Burglary 1st	0	1	1	0.2%
140.25	Burglary 2nd	0	7	7	1.6%
140.20	Burglary 3rd	0	11	11	2.4%
140.15	Criminal Trespass 2nd	0	2	2	0.4%
140.10	Criminal Trespass 3rd	0	3	3	0.7%
<b>Criminal Mischief</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10.6%</b>
145.10	Criminal Mischief 2nd	0	1	1	0.2%
145.05	Criminal Mischief 3rd	1	2	3	0.7%
145.00	Criminal Mischief 4th	3	41	44	9.8%
<b>Offenses Against Public Order</b>		<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>21.5%</b>
240.32	Aggravated Harrassment of Employee by Inmate	0	1	1	0.2%
<b>240.31 Aggravated Harrassment 1st</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
Sub 01	Damage Religious Premises > \$50	1	0	1	0.2%
Sub 02	Commit Harrassment 2nd w/ Prior Conviction	1	0	1	0.2%
Sub 03	Place a Swastika on Property	7	0	7	1.6%
<b>240.30 Aggravated Harrassment 2nd</b>		<b>62</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>18.6%</b>
Sub 00	Unspecified	0	10	10	2.2%
Sub 01	Communicate in Manner Likely to Cause Alarm	3	12	15	3.3%
Sub 03	Physical Contact Due to Race, Religion, etc.	59	0	59	13.1%
<b>240.25 Harrassment 1st</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>Other Offenses</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>14.4%</b>

\* Offenses categorized as "Other Offenses" include: PL 105.10, PL 145.60, PL 190.65, PL 195.00, PL 195.05, PL 205.30, PL 215.10, PL 215.50, PL 215.51, PL 215.52, PL 220.03, PL 220.43, PL 240.21, PL 240.45, PL 240.50, PL 260.10, PL 265.01, PL 265.03, PL 265.04, PL 270.25, PL 470.05, PL 490.20, VTL 0511